

<b>ID Number</b>	A1 - 2003 - 0006
<b>Title</b>	Korean General Social Survey(KGSS), 2003

The Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), a nationwide survey research project implemented each year. The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion of National Identity, the 2003 modular topic of the International Social Survey Program (ISSP), in which 40 countries all over the world are participating currently.

Since We have selected our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the result of this survey is likely to lose representativeness if you do not respond to this interview. We would like to ask your sincere cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous. We would really appreciate if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

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## **Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University**

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To begin, I would like to ask you about how trustful you think this society is.

1. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 1 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

<b>Hardly trustful</b>											<b>Middle</b>									<b>Very trustful</b>
___1	___2	___3	___4	___5	___6	___7	___8	___9	___10											

2. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

<input type="checkbox"/> Try to be helpful	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>DEPENDS</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Just look out for themselves	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>DON'T KNOW</b>	

3. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

<input type="checkbox"/> Would take advantage of you	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>DEPENDS</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Would try to be fair	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>DON'T KNOW</b>	

4. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

<input type="checkbox"/> Most people can be trusted	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>DEPENDS</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Can't be too careful	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>DON'T KNOW</b>	

5. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

	A great deal of confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW
1) Major companies	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___
2) Organized religion	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___
3) Education	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___
4) Organized labor	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___
5) Newspaper	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___
6) TV	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___
7) Medicine	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___
8) Executive branch of the national government	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___
9) Local government	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___
10) Congress	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___
11) The Supreme Court	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___
12) Scientific community	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___
13) Military	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___
14) Banks and financial institutions	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___
15) The Blue House	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___
16) Civic Service Organizations	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___

6. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First, (READ ITEM 1)... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)?

	Too much	About right	Too little	DON'T KNOW
1) Improving and protecting the environment	_____	_____	_____	_____
2) Improving and protecting the nation's health	_____	_____	_____	_____
3) Solving the problems of the big cities	_____	_____	_____	_____
4) Halting the rising crime rate	_____	_____	_____	_____
5) Improving the nation's education system	_____	_____	_____	_____
6) The military, armaments and defense	_____	_____	_____	_____
7) Welfare	_____	_____	_____	_____
8) Mass transportation	_____	_____	_____	_____
9) Parks and recreation	_____	_____	_____	_____
10) Assistance for childcare	_____	_____	_____	_____

7. How satisfied are you with the present state of politics in South Korea?

- \_\_\_\_\_ Very satisfied
- \_\_\_\_\_ Somewhat satisfied
- \_\_\_\_\_ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
- \_\_\_\_\_ Somewhat dissatisfied
- \_\_\_\_\_ Very dissatisfied
- \_\_\_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

8. How satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in South Korea?

- \_\_\_\_\_ Very satisfied
- \_\_\_\_\_ Somewhat satisfied
- \_\_\_\_\_ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
- \_\_\_\_\_ Somewhat dissatisfied
- \_\_\_\_\_ Very dissatisfied
- \_\_\_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

**※ Now I would like to ask you about national politics and unification problems in South Korea.**

9. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

- \_\_\_\_\_ Very liberal
- \_\_\_\_\_ Somewhat liberal
- \_\_\_\_\_ Neither liberal nor conservative
- \_\_\_\_\_ Somewhat conservative
- \_\_\_\_\_ Very conservative
- \_\_\_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

10. Currently which political party do you support most?

- \_\_\_\_\_ United Liberal Democrats
- \_\_\_\_\_ Grand National Party
- \_\_\_\_\_ National Alliance 21
- \_\_\_\_\_ Millennium Democratic Party
- \_\_\_\_\_ People's Party for Reform
- \_\_\_\_\_ ⑥ Democratic Labor Party
- \_\_\_\_\_ (07) NONE OF THESE
- \_\_\_\_\_ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ (88) DON'T KNOW

**(IF NONE OF THESE)**

10.1. If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

- \_\_\_\_\_ United Liberal Democrats
- \_\_\_\_\_ Grand National Party
- \_\_\_\_\_ National Alliance 21
- \_\_\_\_\_ Millennium Democratic Party
- \_\_\_\_\_ People's Party for Reform
- \_\_\_\_\_ ⑥ Democratic Labor Party
- \_\_\_\_\_ ⑦ No favorable party
- \_\_\_\_\_ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ (88) DON'T KNOW

11. Which party do you think has the ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> United Liberal Democrats    | <input type="checkbox"/> People's Party for Reform  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Grand National Party        | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ Democratic Labor Party   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> National Alliance 21        | <input type="checkbox"/> (07) NONE OF THESE         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Millennium Democratic Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (77) OTHER (SPECIFY) _____ |
|  | <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW            |

12. Did you vote in the last presidential election (Dec. 2002)?

- Voted                       Did not vote                       (8) REFUSED TO ANSWER

13. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Very good             | <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat poor  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat good         | <input type="checkbox"/> Very poor      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Neither good nor poor | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW |

14. Please tell me how well the government is handling each of the following issues:

	Very good	Somewhat good	Neither good nor poor	Somewhat poor	Very poor	DON'T KNOW
1) Reducing income gaps between rich and poor	___	___	___	___	___	___
2) Expanding employment opportunities for women	___	___	___	___	___	___
3) Deregulating business firms	___	___	___	___	___	___
4) Arbitrating labor conflicts	___	___	___	___	___	___
5) Preventing corruption	___	___	___	___	___	___
6) Resolving regional conflicts	___	___	___	___	___	___
7) Establishing public order	___	___	___	___	___	___
8) Maintaining just taxation policies	___	___	___	___	___	___
9) Policies toward North Korea	___	___	___	___	___	___

15. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose only one.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> A country to support        | <input type="checkbox"/> A country to guard against |
| <input type="checkbox"/> A country to cooperate with | <input type="checkbox"/> A country to fight against |
|  | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW             |

16. Which countries do you feel closest to among the following countries: U.S.A., Japan, North Korea, China, or Russia?

- |                                      |   |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> U.S. A.     | <input type="checkbox"/> China          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Japan       | <input type="checkbox"/> Russia         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> North Korea | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW |

17. To what extent is the unification between South and North Korea necessary?

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Very necessary   | <input type="checkbox"/> Not too necessary    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Fairly necessary | <input type="checkbox"/> Not necessary at all |
|   | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW       |

18. How likely is it that another war will break out on the Korean Peninsula?

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Very likely   | <input type="checkbox"/> Not too likely    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Fairly likely | <input type="checkbox"/> Not likely at all |
|  | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW    |

※ Next, I'm going to ask you about several economic issues.

19. Which of the words from the box below comes to your mind first when you think of 'capitalism'? Which comes next?

Material prosperity	Corruption	Competition	Efficiency	Disparity between rich and poor
Ample opportunities	Exploitation	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY _____)		

1) First \_\_\_\_\_ (88) DON'T KNOW  
 2) Second \_\_\_\_\_ (88) DON'T KNOW

20. How important is each of the following in order for business firms to win people's favor?

	Very important	Fairly important	Not too important	Not important at all	DON'T KNOW
1) Increasing exports	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
2) Increasing employment	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
3) Paying tax honestly	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
4) Raising the value of their stock price	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
5) Ensuring transparency in management	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
6) Producing quality goods	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
7) Projecting a good image of the CEO	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
8) Contributing to social welfare	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
9) Protecting the environment	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

21. How important is each of the following for the success of business firms?

	Very important	Fairly important	Not too important	Not important at all	DON'T KNOW
1) CEO's leadership	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
2) Employment of talented workers	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
3) Technological capacity	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
4) Financial stability	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
5) Ethical management	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
6) Brand value	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
7) Relationship with government	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

22. How much do you think large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea have contributed to the national economy?

\_\_\_\_\_ Very much  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Fairly much  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Not too much  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Not at all  
 \_\_\_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

23. How much do you think large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea will contribute to the national economy in the future?

\_\_\_\_\_ Very much  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Fairly much  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Not too much  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Not at all  
 \_\_\_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

24. To what extent do you think large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea should become larger or smaller?

\_\_\_\_\_ Should be much larger  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Should be somewhat larger  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Should stay the same  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Should be somewhat smaller  
 \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ Should be much smaller  
 \_\_\_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

25. How stubborn or moderate do you think labor unions in South Korea are?

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Very stubborn                 | <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat moderate          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat stubborn             | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Very moderate |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Neither stubborn nor moderate | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW             |

26. Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Much better     | <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat worse          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat better | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Much worse |
| <input type="checkbox"/> About the same  | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW          |

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your everyday life.

27. How important is each of these things in your life?

	Very important	Fairly important	Not too important	Not important at all	DON'T KNOW
1) Family	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2) Friends	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3) Neighbor	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4) Work	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5) Leisure time	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6) Money	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7) Power	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8) Educational attainment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9) Health	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10) Religion	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

28. How often do you read the newspaper--every day, a few times a week, once a week, less than once a week, or never?

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Every day          | <input type="checkbox"/> Less than once a week |
| <input type="checkbox"/> A few times a week | <input type="checkbox"/> Never                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Once a week        | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW        |

(IF YOU READ THE NEWSPAPER)

28.1. Which sections do you read most?

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> National             | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Entertainment |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Politics             | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ Culture                  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Business and Finance | <input type="checkbox"/> (77) OTHER (SPECIFY) _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Sports               | <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW            |

29. On the average day, about how many hours do you personally watch television?

\_\_\_\_\_ Hours \_\_\_\_\_ Minutes \_\_\_\_\_ (00) DON'T WATCH TV

(IF YOU WATCH TV)

29.1. What kind of program do you watch most?

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> News and current events | <input type="checkbox"/> Education and documentary  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Drama                   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Sports        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Entertainment           | <input type="checkbox"/> (77) OTHER (SPECIFY) _____ |
|  | <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW            |

30. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> A big city                             | <input type="checkbox"/> A country village             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> The suburbs or outskirts of a big city | <input type="checkbox"/> A farm or home in the country |
| <input type="checkbox"/> A town or a small city                 | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW                |

31. What is your religion?

Buddhist     Protestant     Catholic     No religion  
 OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION ) \_\_\_\_\_

**(IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)**

31.1. How often do you attend religious services?

(01) A few times a week                       (05) Several times a year  
 (02) Once a week                                       (06) Once a year  
 (03) Twice or three times a month               (07) Less than once a year  
 (04) Once a month                                       (08) Never  
 (88) DON'T KNOW

31.2. Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

Strong     Not very strong  
 Somewhat strong                                       (8) DON'T KNOW

**※ Now, I would like to ask about you and your family.**

32. Which class do you think you belong to?

Upper-upper                       Upper- middle                       Upper-lower                       (8) DON'T KNOW  
 Lower-upper                       Lower- middle                       Lower-lower

33. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. So far as you and your family are concerned, how satisfied are you with your present financial situation?

Very satisfied     Somewhat dissatisfied  
 Somewhat satisfied                                       Very dissatisfied  
 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied                       (8) DON'T KNOW

34. During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting much better, somewhat better, stayed the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

Much better     Somewhat worse  
 Somewhat better     Much worse  
 Stayed the same     (8) DON'T KNOW

35. Compared with South Korean families in general, would you say your family income is--far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average?

Far below average     Above average  
 Below average     Far above average  
 Average     (8) DON'T KNOW

36. Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

Much better     Somewhat worse  
 Somewhat better     Much worse  
 About the same     (8) DON'T KNOW

37. Do you have children?

Yes     ② No

**(IF YOU HAVE CHILDREN)**

37.1. When your children are the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?

Much better     Somewhat worse  
 Somewhat better     Much worse  
 About the same     (8) DON'T KNOW

38. How many family members, including yourself, presently reside in your home? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

NUMBER OF PERSONS: \_\_\_\_\_

39. Are there any family members in this household temporarily staying somewhere else right now? If there are, how many such persons are there?

NUMBER OF PERSONS: \_\_\_\_\_

40. Now I would like to ask about your family members. Please include all family members who are living in your home and who are temporarily living somewhere else. Answer the following questions beginning with you. (WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, THEN ASK PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, COHABITATION, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSE COHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. CHECK ANSWERS, OR RECORD THE CODE NUMBER OR HIS/HER RESPONSE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, or separated?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your home, or is [PERSON] temporarily living elsewhere?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for temporarily staying somewhere else?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for unemployment?

	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age	4) Marital status		5) Cohabitation Status			7) Employment status				
	Relation	Code	M	F		Status	Code	Cohabiting	Living somewhere else	6) Reasons for living elsewhere		Employed	Not employed	8) Reason for nor working	
										Reason	Code			Reason	Code
1	Respondent	01													
2															
3															
4															
5															
6															
7															
8															
9															
10															

<< CODE LISTS >>

1) Relation to respondent		4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working	
(01) Respondent	(07) Parents	Never married	(01) Schooling	(01) Under the schooling age	(06) Disabled
(02) Spouse	(08) Spouse's parents	Married	(02) Employment	(02) Schooling	(07) Illness
(03) Children	(09) Siblings	Divorced	(03) Military service	(03) Staying at home	(08) Unemployed
(04) Children's spouse	(10) Spouse's siblings	Widowed	(04) Respondent's schooling	(04) Old age	(09) Retired
(05) Grand children	(11) Grand parents	Separated	(05) Respondent's employment	(05) Temporarily not working	(77) OTHER
(06) Grand children's spouse	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)		(77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)		(SPECIFY: _____)

40.9. Who is the household head?

(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM THE ABOVE TABLE)

SERIAL NUMBER: \_\_\_\_\_ RELATION TO RESPONDENT: \_\_\_\_\_

40.10. How many persons are there in your home who is not related to you (ex. friends, neighbor, etc.)?

NUMBER OF PERSONS: \_\_\_\_\_



※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

41. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (00)NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (07)OTHERS (EX. SEODANG)	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school	<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college (Two-year course)	
	<input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school	<input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course)	
	<input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school	<input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school	
	▼		
41.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?			
▼	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Currently attending
	▼		▼
	41.2 In what grade did you drop out?		41.3 What grade are you in?
▼		GRADE	GRADE

42. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (99)NO SPOUSE <input type="checkbox"/> (00)NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (07)OTHERS (EX. SEODANG)	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school	<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college (Two-year course)	
	<input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school	<input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course)	
	<input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school	<input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school	
	▼		
42.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is your spouse currently attending?			
▼	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Currently attending
	▼		▼
	42.2 In what grade did your spouse drop out?		42.3 What grade is your spouse in?
▼		GRADE	GRADE

43. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (00)NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (07)OTHERS (EX. SEODANG)	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school	<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college (Two-year course)	
	<input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school	<input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course)	
	<input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school	<input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school	
	▼		
43.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending?			
▼	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Currently attending
	▼		▼
	43.2 In what grade did he drop out?		43.3 What grade is he in?
▼		GRADE	GRADE

44. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (00)NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (07)OTHERS (EX. SEODANG)	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school	<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college (Two-year course)	
	<input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school	<input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course)	
	<input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school	<input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school	
	▼		
44.1 Did your mother graduate from this school, or is she currently attending?			
▼	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Currently attending
	▼		▼
	44.2 In what grade did she drop out?		44.3 What grade is she in?
▼		GRADE	GRADE

※ Next, I am going to ask about your job.

45. Do you have a job that provides income?

___ ① Yes ▼		___ ② No ▼	
45-1. Do you work for someone else? ___ ① Yes ▼		45-14. During the last week, did you actively look for a job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No	
45-2. What is your employment status? ___ ① Regular employee ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Daily employee	45-9. Are you self-employed with no employees, self-employed with employees or working for the family? ___ ① Self-employed with no employees ___ ② Self-employed with employees ___ ③ Working for the family		
45-3. Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time			
45-4. How many hours a week do you usually work? HOURS: _____	<b>(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES)</b> 45-10. How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____		
45-5. Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW			
45-6. Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, or a private firm (including non-profit organization)? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ (8) DON'T KNOW			45-15. What is the reason for not working? ___ (01) Unemployed or temporarily not working <b>(GO TO 45.16)</b> ___ (02) Keeping house ___ (03) Schooling ___ (04) Old age ___ (05) Disabled ___ (77) OTHER(SPECIFY _____)
45-7. Are you a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No			<b>(IF UNEMPLOYED OR TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING)</b> 45-16. How many hours a week did you usually work in your job? HOURS: _____
45-8. About how many people work at the location where you work now? Do not count the people outside your establishment and count part-time as well as full-time employees. ___ (01) 1-4 ___ (06) 100-299 ___ (02) 5-9 ___ (07) 300-499 ___ (03) 10-19 ___ (08) 500-999 ___ (04) 20-49 ___ (09) more than 1,000 ___ (05) 50-99 ___ (88) DON'T KNOW			45-17. Were you employed continuously for at least one year? ___ ① Yes <i>(GO TO 45.18)</i> ___ ② No
45-11. Do you have a subordinate at your workplace for whom you are directly responsible? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW			<b>(IF EVER WORKED AS LONG AS ONE YEAR)</b> 45-18. What type of company did you work? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ ④ Self-employed
45-12. Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ (CODE NO.: _____ )			
45-13. Approximately how much monthly income is derived from sources other than the income from your job? (OTHER SOURCES OF INCOME INCLUDE INTEREST OR DIVIDENDS, PROPERTY INCOME, RENT, PENSION PAYMENTS, OR THE MONEY YOU PERSONALLY RECEIVE FROM SOMEBODY.) ABOUT _____ (CODE NO.: _____ )			

46. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job. (WRITE A DETAILED DESCRIPTION ABOUT THE RESPONDENT'S JOB AND THE CODE NUMBER FROM THE INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION TABLE.)

- DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE RESPONDENT'S JOB : \_\_\_\_\_
- INDUSTRY CODE NUMBER : \_\_\_\_\_
- OCCUPATIONAL CODE NUMBER : \_\_\_\_\_

47. Does your spouse have a job that provides income?

<input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> ② No ▼
47-1. Does your spouse work for someone else? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No ▼	47-12. During the last week, did your spouse actually look for a job? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No
47-2. What is your spouse's employment status? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Regular employee <input type="checkbox"/> ② Temporary employee <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Daily employee	47-8. Is your spouse self-employed with no employees, self-employed with employees, or working for the family? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Self-employed with no employees <input type="checkbox"/> ② Self-employed with employees <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Working for the family
47-3. Is your spouse working part time or full time? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Part-time <input type="checkbox"/> ② Full-time	47-13. What is the reason for not working? <input type="checkbox"/> (01) Unemployed or temporarily not working <b>(GO TO 45.16)</b> <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Keeping house <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Schooling <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Old age <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Disabled <input type="checkbox"/> (77) OTHER(SPECIFY _____)
47-4. How many hours a week does your spouse usually work? HOURS: _____	<b>(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES)</b> 47-9. How many employees does your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEE: _____
47.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as your spouse wants? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW	<b>(IF UNEMPLOYED OR TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING)</b> 47-14. How many hours a week did your spouse usually work? HOURS : _____ <b>(IF EVER WORKED AS LONG AS ONE YEAR)</b>
47-6. Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, or a private firm (including non-profit organization)? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Government <input type="checkbox"/> ② Publicly owned firm <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Private firm <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW	47-15. Was your spouse employed continuously for at least one year? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <b>(GO TO 45.18)</b> <input type="checkbox"/> ② No
47-7. Is your spouse a union member? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No	47-16. What type of company did your spouse work for lately? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Government <input type="checkbox"/> ② Publicly owned firm <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Private firm <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Self-employed
47-10. Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ (CODE NO.: _____ )	
47-11. Approximately how much monthly income is derived from sources other than the income from his/her job? (OTHER SOURCES OF INCOME INCLUDE INTEREST OR DIVIDENDS, PROPERTY INCOME, RENT, PENSION PAYMENTS, OR THE MONEY YOU PERSONALLY RECEIVE FROM SOMEBODY.) ABOUT _____ (CODE NO.: _____ )	

48. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does he/she actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job. (WRITE A DETAILED DESCRIPTION ABOUT HIS/HER JOB AND THE CODE NUMBER FROM THE INDUSTRY AND OCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION TABLE.)

- DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF HIS/HER JOB: \_\_\_\_\_
- INDUSTRY CODE NUMBER: \_\_\_\_\_      • OCCUPATIONAL CODE NUMBER: \_\_\_\_\_

49. Before taxes and other deductions, what is the total average monthly income of your household? This includes all sources of income (ex. work income, interest or dividends, property income, rent, pensions, welfare support, or the money personally provided by somebody) from all household members including you. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.)  
 APPROXIMATELY: \_\_\_\_\_ WON (CODE NUMBER: \_\_\_\_\_)

< CODES FOR TOTAL AVERAGE MONTHLY INCOME >			
(00) No income	(06) 2500,000 ~ 2990,000 won	(12) 5500,000 ~ 5990,000 won	(18) 8500,000 ~ 8990,000 won
(01) Less than 500,000 won	(07) 3000,000 ~ 3490,000 won	(13) 6000,000 ~ 6490,000 won	(19) 9000,000 ~ 9490,000 won
(02) 500,000 ~ 990,000 won	(08) 3500,000 ~ 3990,000 won	(14) 6500,000 ~ 6990,000 won	(20) 9500,000 ~ 9990,000 won
(03) 1000,000 ~ 1490,000 won	(09) 4000,000 ~ 4490,000 won	(15) 7000,000 ~ 7490,000 won	(77) More than ten million won
(04) 1500,000 ~ 1990,000 won	(10) 4500,000 ~ 4990,000 won	(16) 7500,000 ~ 7990,000 won	HOW MUCH: _____
(05) 2000,000 ~ 2490,000 won	(11) 5000,000 ~ 5490,000 won	(17) 8000,000 ~ 8490,000 won	

※ Now, I am going to ask about your options regarding your job. Please tell me what you think even if you are not working currently.

50. Please check one box for each statement below to show how much you agree or disagree with it, thinking of work in general.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) A job is just a way of earning money -- no more.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
2) I would enjoy having a paid job even if I did not need the money.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
3) Work is a person's most important activity.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

51. From the following list, please check one box for each item to show how important you personally think it is in a job. How important is ...

	Very important	Important	Neither important Nor unimportant	Not important	Not important at all	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) Job security	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
2) High income	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
3) Good opportunities for advancement	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
4) An interesting job	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
5) A job that allows someone to work independently	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
6) A job that allows someone to help other people	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
7) A job that is useful to society	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
8) A job that allows someone to decide their times or days of work	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

52. Suppose you were working and could choose between different kinds of jobs. Which of the following would you personally choose?

1) I would choose	Being an employee	Being self-employed	CAN'T CHOOSE
2) I would choose	Working in a small firm	Working in a large firm	CAN'T CHOOSE
3) I would choose	Working in a private business	Working for the government or civil service	CAN'T CHOOSE
4) I would choose	A full-time job	A part-time job	CAN'T CHOOSE

53. If you were looking actively, how easy or difficult do you think it would be for you to find an acceptable job?

_____ Very easy	_____ Fairly difficult
_____ Fairly easy	_____ Very difficult
_____ Neither easy nor difficult	_____ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

※ The questions from Q.54 to Q.61 below are asked to wage workers (i.e., those who answered ① to Q.45.1). Those who did not answer ① to Q.45.1 should proceed to Q.62.

54. Think of the number of hours you work, and the money you earn in your main job, including any regular overtime. If you had only one of these three choices, which of following would you prefer?

- \_\_\_ Work longer hours and earn more money
- \_\_\_ Work the same number of hours and earn the same money
- \_\_\_ Work fewer hours and earn less money
- \_\_\_ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

55. For each of these statements about your (main) job, please check one number to show how much you agree or disagree that it applies to your job.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) My job is secure.	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___
2) My income is high.	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___
3) My opportunities for advancement are high.	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___
4) My job is interesting.	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___
5) I can work independently.	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___
6) In my job, I can help other people.	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___
7) My job is useful to society.	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___

56. Now some more questions about your working conditions. Please check one box for each item below to show how often it applied to your work.

How often...	Always	Often	Sometimes	Hardly ever	Never	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) do you come home from work exhausted?	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___
2) do you have to do hard physical work?	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___
3) do you find your work stressful?	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___
4) do you work in dangerous conditions?	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___

57. In general, how would you describe relations at your workplace...

	Very good	Quite good	Neither good Nor bad	Quite bad	Very bad	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) between management and employees?	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___
2) between co-workers/colleagues?	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___	___ ___

58. How satisfied are you in your (main) job?

- \_\_\_ Completely satisfied
- \_\_\_ Very satisfied
- \_\_\_ Fairly satisfied
- \_\_\_ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
- \_\_\_ Fairly dissatisfied
- \_\_\_ Very dissatisfied
- \_\_\_ Completely dissatisfied
- \_\_\_ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

59. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements, thinking of your workplace?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) I am willing to work harder than I have to in order to help the firm or organization I work for succeed.	___	___	___	___	___	___
2) I am proud to be working for my firm or organization.	___	___	___	___	___	___
3) I would turn down another job that offered quite a bit more pay in order to stay with this organization.	___	___	___	___	___	___

60. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements, thinking of your job?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) I definitely want a career for myself in this occupation.	___	___	___	___	___	___
2) This is the ideal vocation for a life work.	___	___	___	___	___	___
3) If I could do it all over again, I would choose to work in this profession.	___	___	___	___	___	___

61. About how many days have you been absent from work in the last 6 months (not counting vacation)?

\_\_\_\_\_ DAYS

※ Next, I would like to ask your opinions on women and family matters.

62. To begin, I have some questions about women. To what extent do you agree or disagree...

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.	___	___	___	___	___	___
2) A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.	___	___	___	___	___	___
3) All in all, family life suffers when the woman has a full-time job.	___	___	___	___	___	___
4) A job is all right, but what most women really want is a home and children.	___	___	___	___	___	___
5) Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay.	___	___	___	___	___	___
6) Having a job is the best way for a woman to be an independent person.	___	___	___	___	___	___
7) Most women have to work these days to support their families.	___	___	___	___	___	___

63. And, to what extent do you agree or disagree...

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
--	----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------	--------------

- 1) Both the man and woman should contribute to the household income. \_\_\_\_\_
- 2) A man's job is to earn money; a woman's job is to look after the home and family. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3) It is not good if the man stays at home and cares for the children and the woman goes out to work. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4) Family life often suffers because men concentrate too much on their work. \_\_\_\_\_

64. PLEASE ANSWER THIS QUESTION IF YOU HAVE EVER HAD CHILDREN. (IF YOU ARE MALE, TELL ME ABOUT YOUR SPOUSE'S EXPERIENCE.) Did you work outside the home full-time, part-time or not at all...

(9) NO CHILDREN \_\_\_\_\_

Worked full-time	Worked part-time	Stayed at home	DOES NOT APPLY
------------------	------------------	----------------	----------------

- 1) After marrying and before you had children? \_\_\_\_\_
- 2) When a child was under school age? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3) After the youngest child started school? \_\_\_\_\_
- 4) After the children left home? \_\_\_\_\_

65. Some people say that because of past discrimination, women should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of women is wrong because it discriminates against men. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the opinion that women should be given preference in hiring and promotion?

- |                                  |                         |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| _____ Strongly agree             | _____ Somewhat disagree |
| _____ Somewhat agree             | _____ Strongly disagree |
| _____ Neither agree nor disagree | _____ (8) DON'T KNOW    |

66. To what extent do you agree or disagree...?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
--	----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------	--------------

- 1) Watching children grow up is life's greatest joy. \_\_\_\_\_
- 2) Having children interferes too much with the freedom of parents. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3) People who have never had children lead empty lives. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4) When there are children in the family, parents should stay together even if they don't get along. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5) Even when there are no children, a married couple should stay together even if they don't get along. \_\_\_\_\_

67. To what extent do you agree or disagree...?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) Married people are generally happier than unmarried people.	___	___	___	___	___	___
2) The main advantage of marriage is that it gives financial security.	___	___	___	___	___	___
3) The main purpose of marriage these days is to have children.	___	___	___	___	___	___
4) It is better to have a bad marriage than no marriage at all.	___	___	___	___	___	___
5) People who want children ought to get married.	___	___	___	___	___	___
6) One parent can bring up a child as well as two parents together.	___	___	___	___	___	___
7) It is all right for a couple to live together without intending to get married.	___	___	___	___	___	___
8) It's a good idea for a couple who intend to get married to live together first.	___	___	___	___	___	___
9) Divorce is usually the best solution when a couple can't seem to work out their marriage problems.	___	___	___	___	___	___

68. To what extent do you agree or disagree . . . ?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) Working women should receive paid maternity leave when they have a baby.	___	___	___	___	___	___
2) Families should receive financial benefits for child care when both parents work.	___	___	___	___	___	___
3) A pregnant woman should be able to obtain a legal abortion for any reason whatsoever, if she chooses not to have the baby.	___	___	___	___	___	___

69. Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, or not too happy?

- \_\_\_ Very happy
- \_\_\_ Pretty happy
- \_\_\_ Not too happy
- \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW
- \_\_\_ (0) NO SPOUSE



※ Next, I am going to ask some questions about groups you belong to and South Korea in general.

70. We are all part of different groups. Some are more important to us than others when we think of ourselves. In general, which in the following list is most important to you in describing who you are? And the second most important? And the third most important?

- (01) Your current or previous occupation (or being a homemaker).
- (02) Your gender (that is, being a man/woman).
- (03) Your age group (that is, Young, Middle Age, Old).
- (04) Your religion (or being agnostic or atheist).
- (05) Your preferred political party, group, or movement.
- (06) Your nationality.
- (07) Your family or marital status (that is, son/daughter, mother/father, grandfather/grandmother, husband/wife, widower/widow, not married, or other similar)
- (08) Your social class (that is upper, middle, lower, working, or similar categories)
- (09) The part of [COUNTRY] that you live in.

- 1) Most Important \_\_\_\_\_
- 2) Second Most Important \_\_\_\_\_
- 3) Third Most Important \_\_\_\_\_

71. How close do you feel to...

	Very close	Close	Not very close	Not close at all	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) Your town	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
2) Your city/county	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
3) Your province	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
4) South Korea	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
5) East Asia	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

72. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) I would rather be a citizen of South Korea than of any other country in the world.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
2) There are some things about South Korea today that make me feel ashamed of South Korea.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
3) The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like South Koreans.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
4) Generally speaking, South Korea is a better country than most other countries.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
5) People should support their country even if the country is in the wrong.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
6) When my country does well in international sports, it makes me proud to be a South Korean.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
7) I am often less proud of South Korea than I would like to be	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

73. How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?

	Very proud	Somewhat proud	Not very proud	Not proud at all	DON'T KNOW
1) The way democracy works	___	___	___	___	___
2) Its political influence in the world	___	___	___	___	___
3) Economic achievements	___	___	___	___	___
4) Its social security system	___	___	___	___	___
5) Its scientific and technological achievements	___	___	___	___	___
6) Its achievements in sports	___	___	___	___	___
7) Its achievements in the arts and literature	___	___	___	___	___
8) Armed forces	___	___	___	___	___
9) Its history	___	___	___	___	___
10) Its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society	___	___	___	___	___

74. Some people say that the following things are important for being truly South Korean. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is?

	Very important	Fairly Important	Not very important	Not important at all	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) To have been born in South Korea	___	___	___	___	___
2) To have South Korean citizenship	___	___	___	___	___
To have lived in South Korea for most of			___	___	
3) one's life	___	___	___	___	___
4) To be able to speak South Korean	___	___	___	___	___
5) To comply with Confucian disciplines	___	___	___	___	___
6) To respect South Korean political institutions and laws	___	___	___	___	___
7) To feel South Korean	___	___	___	___	___
8) To have South Korean ancestry	___	___	___	___	___

75. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about relations between South Korea and other countries?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) South Korea should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy.	___	___	___	___	___	___
2) For certain problems, like environment pollution, international bodies should have the right to enforce solutions.	___	___	___	___	___	___
3) South Korea should follow its own interests, even if this leads to conflicts with other nations.	___	___	___	___	___	___
4) Foreigners should not be allowed to buy land in South Korea.	___	___	___	___	___	___
South Korean television should give						
5) preference to South Korean films and programs.	___	___	___	___	___	___

76. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
Large international companies are doing more 1) and more damage to local businesses in South Korea.	___	___	___	___	___	___
2) Free trade leads to better products becoming available in South Korea.	___	___	___	___	___	___
In general, South Korea should follow the 3) decisions of international organizations to which it belongs, even if the government does not agree with them.	___	___	___	___	___	___
4) International organizations are taking away too much power from the South Korean government.	___	___	___	___	___	___
5) Increased exposure to foreign films, music, and books is damaging our national and local cultures.	___	___	___	___	___	___
6) A benefit of the Internet is that it makes information available to more and more people worldwide.	___	___	___	___	___	___

※ Now I would like to ask a few questions about minorities in South Korea.

77. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) It is impossible for people who do not share South Korean customs and traditions to become fully South Korean.	___	___	___	___	___	___
2) Ethnic minorities should be given government assistance to preserve their customs and traditions.	___	___	___	___	___	___

78. Some people say that it is better for a country if different racial and ethnic groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions. Others say that it is better if these groups adapt and blend into the larger society. Which of these views comes closer to your own?

\_\_\_ It is better for society if groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions.

\_\_\_ It is better if groups adapt and blend into the larger society.

\_\_\_ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

79. There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in South Korea. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) Immigrants increase crime rates.	___	___	___	___	___	___
2) Immigrants are generally good for the South Korean economy.	___	___	___	___	___	___
3) Immigrants take jobs away from people who were born in South Korea.	___	___	___	___	___	___
4) Immigrants improve South Korean society by bringing in new ideas and cultures.	___	___	___	___	___	___
5) The government spends too much money assisting immigrants.	___	___	___	___	___	___

80. Do you think the number of immigrants to South Korea nowadays should be...

- |                          |                          |                          |                  |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Increased a lot          | <input type="checkbox"/> | Reduced a little |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Increased a little       | <input type="checkbox"/> | Reduced a lot    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Remain the same as it is | <input type="checkbox"/> | CAN'T CHOOSE     |

81. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) Children born in South Korea of parents who are not citizens should have the right to become South Korean citizens.	___	___	___	___	___	___
Children born abroad should have the						
2) right to become South Korean citizens if at least one of their parents is a South Korean citizen.	___	___	___	___	___	___
3) Legal immigrants to South Korea who are not citizens should have the same rights as South Korean citizens.	___	___	___	___	___	___
4) The South Korean government should take stronger measures to exclude illegal immigrants.	___	___	___	___	___	___

82. How proud are you of being South Korean?

- |                          |                |                          |                  |
|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Very proud     | <input type="checkbox"/> | Not very proud   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Somewhat proud | <input type="checkbox"/> | Not proud at all |
| <input type="checkbox"/> |                | <input type="checkbox"/> | CAN'T CHOOSE     |

※ Finally I would like to ask about social inequality

83. In all countries, there are differences or even conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, in South Korea how much conflict is there between...

	Very strong conflicts	Strong conflicts	Not very strong conflicts	There are no conflicts	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) Poor people and rich people	___	___	___	___	___
2) The working class and the middle class	___	___	___	___	___
3) Management and workers	___	___	___	___	___
4) People at the top of society and people at the bottom	___	___	___	___	___
5) Young people and older people	___	___	___	___	___

84. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) Differences in income in South Korea are too large.	___	___	___	___	___	___
2) It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes.	___	___	___	___	___	___

85. I would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write how much you think they usually earn each month before taxes. Many people are not exactly sure about this. Your best guess will be close enough. This may be difficult, but it is very important. So please try. **(ASK ALL QUESTIONS ABOUT ACTUAL INCOME OF THE FOLLOWING OCCUPATIONS, THEN ASK Q.86.)**

86. Next, what do you think people in these jobs ought to be paid - how much do you think they should earn each month before taxes, regardless of what they actually get...

	85. Please write in how much they ACTUALLY earn each month		86. Please write in how much they SHOULD earn each month	
	AMOUNT	CODE	AMOUNT	CODE
1) A skilled worker in a factory earns?	won		won	
2) A doctor in general practice?	won		won	
3) The chairman of a large national corporation?	won		won	
4) A lawyer	won		won	
5) A salesclerk in a department store?	won		won	
6) The owner-manager of a large factory?	won		won	
7) A Supreme Court Justice?	won		won	
8) An unskilled worker in a factory?	won		won	
9) A member of the cabinet in the central government?	won		won	
10) People in your occupation ( <i>If not working now, please tell about your last occupation</i> ) I have never worked.....( )	won		won	
<< CODES FOR TOTAL AVERAGE MONTHLY INCOME >>				
(00) No income	(07) 3000,000 won ~ 3490,000 won	(14) 6500,000 won ~ 6990,000 won		
(01) Less than 500,000 won	(08) 3500,000 won ~ 3990,000 won	(15) 7000,000 won ~ 7490,000 won		
(02) 500,000 won ~ 990,000 won	(09) 4000,000 won ~ 4490,000 won	(16) 7500,000 won ~ 7990,000 won		
(03) 1000,000 won ~ 1490,000 won	(10) 4500,000 won ~ 4990,000 won	(17) 8000,000 won ~ 8490,000 won		
(04) 1500,000 won ~ 1990,000 won	(11) 5000,000 won ~ 5490,000 won	(18) 8500,000 won ~ 8990,000 won		
(05) 2000,000 won ~ 2490,000 won	(12) 5500,000 won ~ 5990,000 won	(19) 9000,000 won ~ 9490,000 won		
(06) 2500,000 won ~ 2990,000 won	(13) 6000,000 won ~ 6490,000 won	(20) 9500,000 won ~ 9990,000 won		
		(77) More than ten million won (SPECIFY: _____)		

87. Is your pay just? I am not asking about what you do earn, nor what you would like to earn- but what you feel is just given your skills and effort. Is your pay? If not working now, please tell about your last occupation

- \_\_\_ Much less than is just
- \_\_\_ A little less than is just
- \_\_\_ About just for me
- \_\_\_ A little more than is just
- \_\_\_ Much more than is just
- \_\_\_ (0) NEVER HAD A JOB
- \_\_\_ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

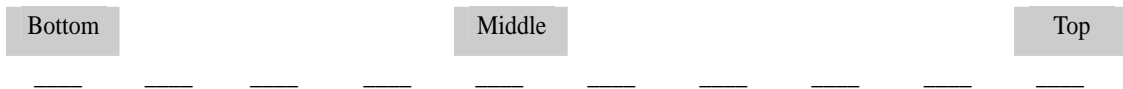
88. In deciding how much people ought to earn, how important should each of these things be, in your opinion...

	Essential	Very important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not important at all	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) How much responsibility goes with the job?	___	___	___	___	___	___
2) The number of years spent in education and training?	___	___	___	___	___	___
3) Whether the job requires supervising others?	___	___	___	___	___	___
4) What is needed to support a family?	___	___	___	___	___	___
5) Whether the person has children to support?	___	___	___	___	___	___
6) How well he or she does the job?	___	___	___	___	___	___
7) How hard he or she works at the job?	___	___	___	___	___	___

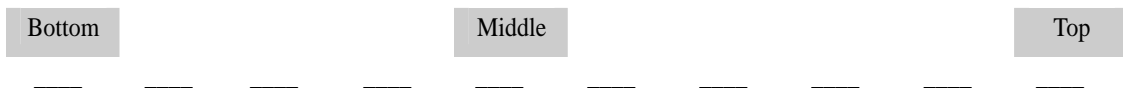
89. Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say the lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?

- \_\_\_ Hard work most important
- \_\_\_ Luck or help from other people most important
- \_\_\_ (2) HARD WORK, LUCK EQUALLY IMPORTANT
- \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

90. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs top to bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?



91. And ten years ago, where did you fit in then?



92. I sometimes need to confirm that interviews were conducted. These questions will be used for that purpose. Your answers will remain confidential.

- What is your name? R' name: \_\_\_\_\_
- What is your phone number? R's phone #: \_\_\_\_\_

<< The following questions are asked to interviewers.

Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present. >>

93. Please answer a few questions about yourself.

- ID Number: \_\_\_\_\_
- Your name: \_\_\_\_\_
- Sex:         \_\_\_ ① Male     \_\_\_ ② Female
- Age: \_\_\_\_\_
- Telephone number: \_\_\_\_\_
- Respondent's address: \_\_\_\_\_

94. Month and date you completed this interview: Month\_\_\_\_, Date\_\_\_\_, 2003  
 The time required: From \_\_\_\_\_ To \_\_\_\_\_

95. How many visits did you make in order to complete this interview? (Write down details about each visit.)

First visit Date of visit: __Month __Date	Second visit Date of visit: __Month __Date	Third visit Date of visit: __Month __Date
Fourth visit Date of visit: __Month __Date	Fifth visit Date of visit: __Month __Date	

96. What was the final result of the interview?  
 \_\_\_ Completed                             \_\_\_ Not completed (Reason: \_\_\_\_\_ )

97. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.
- \_\_\_ 1) Children under 6
  - \_\_\_ 2) Older children
  - \_\_\_ 3) Spouse/ partner
  - \_\_\_ 4) Other adults

98. In general, what was the respondent's attitude toward the interview?
- \_\_\_ Friendly and interested
  - \_\_\_ Cooperative but not particularly interested
  - \_\_\_ Impatient and restless
  - \_\_\_ Hostile

99. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?
- \_\_\_ Good
  - \_\_\_ Fair
  - \_\_\_ Poor

100. How difficult was this case to get?
- \_\_\_ Very easy                             \_\_\_ Somewhat difficult
  - \_\_\_ Somewhat easy                     \_\_\_ Very Difficult

101. Did the respondent take incentive that used as part of getting this case?

___ Yes	___ No
▼	
101.1 Which incentive did the respondent take? ___ ① Gift certificate     ___ ② Folding calculator     ___ ③ Compact calculator	