

ID Number	A1 - 2004 - 0001
Title	Korean General Social Survey(KGSS), 2004

Korean General Social Survey

The Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), a nationwide survey research project implemented each year. The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion of Citizenship, the 2004 modular topic of the International Social Survey Program (ISSP), in which 39 countries all over the world are participating currently.

Since I have selected our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the result of this survey is likely to lose representativeness if you do not respond to this interview. I would like to ask your sincere cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous. I would really appreciate if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2004

Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

Director: Seok, Hyunho

Prof., Sungkyunkwan University

Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

3-53 Myungryun-Dong, Jongno-Ku, Seoul 110-745, South Korea
(☎) + 82-2-760-1270 (Fax) + 82-2-744-6169 (E-mail) src@skku.edu
(Web) <http://www.src.re.kr>

※ Now I would like to ask you about national politics and unification problems in South Korea.

6. How proud are you of being South Korean?

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Very proud | <input type="checkbox"/> Not very proud |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat proud | <input type="checkbox"/> Not proud at all |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW |

7. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose only one.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> A country to support | <input type="checkbox"/> A country to guard against |
| <input type="checkbox"/> A country to cooperate with | <input type="checkbox"/> A country to fight against |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW |

8. Which countries do you feel closest to among the following countries: U.S.A., Japan, North Korea, China, or Russia?

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> U.S. A. | <input type="checkbox"/> China |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Japan | <input type="checkbox"/> Russia |
| <input type="checkbox"/> North Korea | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW |

9. How satisfied are you with the present state of politics in South Korea?

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Very satisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat dissatisfied |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat satisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> Very dissatisfied |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW |

10. Currently which political party do you support most?

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> United Liberal Democrats | <input type="checkbox"/> Democratic Labor Party |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Grand National Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (6) OTHER (SPECIFY _____) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Millennium Democratic Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (7) NONE OF THESE (GO TO Q10.1) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Uri Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW |

(IF NONE OF THESE)

10.1. If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> United Liberal Democrats | <input type="checkbox"/> Democratic Labor Party |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Grand National Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (6) OTHER (SPECIFY _____) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Millennium Democratic Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (7) NONE OF THESE |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Uri Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW |

11. Which party do you think has the ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> United Liberal Democrats | <input type="checkbox"/> Democratic Labor Party |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Grand National Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (6) OTHER (SPECIFY _____) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Millennium Democratic Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (7) NONE OF THESE |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Uri Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW |

12. Which party's candidate did you vote in the last April's National Assembly elections?

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> United Liberal Democrats' candidate | <input type="checkbox"/> Democratic Labor Party's candidate |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Grand National Party's candidate | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ Independent candidate |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Millennium Democratic Party's candidate | <input type="checkbox"/> (7) OTHER (SPECIFY _____) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Uri Party's candidate | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DID NOT VOTE A DISTRICT CANDIDATE |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> (9) NO VOTING RIGHT |

13. Which party did you vote for representation?

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> United Liberal Democrats | <input type="checkbox"/> Democratic Labor Party |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Grand National Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (6) OTHER (SPECIFY _____) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Millennium Democratic Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (7) DID NOT VOTE FOR REPRESENTATION |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Uri Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (99) NO VOTING RIGHT |

14. Do you think the political conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Much better | <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat worse |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat better | <input type="checkbox"/> Much worse |
| <input type="checkbox"/> About the same | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW |

15. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Very good | <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat poor |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat good | <input type="checkbox"/> Very poor |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Neither good nor poor | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW |

16. Please tell me how well the government is handling each of the following issues:

	Very good	Somewhat good	Neither good nor poor	Somewhat poor	Very poor	DON'T KNOW
1) Reducing income gaps between rich and poor	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2) Expanding employment opportunities for women	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3) Deregulating business firms	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4) Arbitrating labor conflicts	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5) Preventing corruption	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6) Resolving regional conflicts	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7) Establishing public order	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8) Maintaining just taxation policies	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9) Policies toward North Korea	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

17. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Very liberal | <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat conservative |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat liberal | <input type="checkbox"/> Very conservative |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Neither liberal nor conservative | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW |

18. How often do you read, listen, or watch political news of a newspaper, radio, television, or internet?

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (1) Everyday | <input type="checkbox"/> (4) Fewer than once a week |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (2) 3-4 times a week | <input type="checkbox"/> (5) Never |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (3) 1-2 times a week | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) CAN'T CHOOSE |

※ Next, I'm going to ask you about several economic issues.

19. How satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in South Korea?

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Very satisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> | Somewhat dissatisfied |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Somewhat satisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> | Very dissatisfied |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> | (8) DON'T KNOW |

20. Which of the words from the box below comes to your mind first when you think of 'capitalism'? Which comes next?
(READ THE WORDS IN THE BOX AND WRITE DOWN THE CODE NUMBER.)

Material prosperity	Corruption	Competition	Efficiency	Disparity between rich and poor
Ample opportunities	Exploitation			

- | | | | |
|-----------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| 1) First | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | (8) DON'T KNOW |
| 2) Second | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | (8) DON'T KNOW |

21. How much do you think large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea have contributed to the national economy?

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Very much | <input type="checkbox"/> | Not too much |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Fairly much | <input type="checkbox"/> | Not at all |
| | | <input type="checkbox"/> | (8) DON'T KNOW |

22. How much do you think large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea will contribute to the national economy in the future?

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Very much | <input type="checkbox"/> | Not too much |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Fairly much | <input type="checkbox"/> | Not at all |
| | | <input type="checkbox"/> | (8) DON'T KNOW |

23. To what extent do you think large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea should become larger or smaller?

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Should be much larger | <input type="checkbox"/> | Should be somewhat smaller |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Should be somewhat larger | <input type="checkbox"/> | Should be much smaller |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Should stay the same | <input type="checkbox"/> | (8) DON'T KNOW |

24. How important is each of the following in order for business firms to win people's favor?

	Very important	Fairly important	Not too important	Not important at all	DON'T KNOW
1) Increasing exports	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2) Increasing employment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3) Paying tax honestly	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4) Raising the value of their stock price	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5) Ensuring transparency in management	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6) Producing quality goods	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7) Projecting a good image of the CEO	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8) Contributing to social welfare	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9) Protecting the environment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

25. What kind of labor union do you think is the most desirable for the union activities in South Korea?

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|--|--------------------------|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Company (firm) union | <input type="checkbox"/> | National union (<i>Korea Confederation Trade Union, Federation of Korean Trade Union</i>) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Industrial union (<i>Korea Financial Industry Union, Korea Union of Teaching and Educational Workers, Korea Metal Worker's Federation, etc.</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> | (8) DON'T KNOW |

26. How stubborn or moderate do you think labor unions are in South Korea?

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Very stubborn | <input type="checkbox"/> | Somewhat moderate |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Somewhat stubborn | <input type="checkbox"/> | Very moderate |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Neither stubborn nor moderate | <input type="checkbox"/> | (8) DON'T KNOW |

27. Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Much better | <input type="checkbox"/> | Somewhat worse |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Somewhat better | <input type="checkbox"/> | ⑤ Much worse |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | About the same | <input type="checkbox"/> | (8) DON'T KNOW |

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your everyday life and family.

28. What is your religion?

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Buddhist | <input type="checkbox"/> | Catholic |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Protestant | <input type="checkbox"/> | No religion (GO TO Q29) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | <input type="checkbox"/> | (5) OTHER (SPECIFY _____) |

(IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)

28.1. How often do you attend religious services?

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | (1) A few times a week | <input type="checkbox"/> | (5) Several times a year |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | (2) Once a week | <input type="checkbox"/> | (6) Once a year |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | (3) Two or three times a month | <input type="checkbox"/> | (7) Less than once a year |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | (4) Once a month | <input type="checkbox"/> | (8) Never |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | <input type="checkbox"/> | (88) DON'T KNOW |

28.2. Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Strong | <input type="checkbox"/> | (3) Somewhat strong |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Not very strong | <input type="checkbox"/> | (8) DON'T KNOW |

29. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|--|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | A big city | <input type="checkbox"/> | A country village |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | The suburbs or outskirts of a big city | <input type="checkbox"/> | A farm or home in the country |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | A town or a small city | <input type="checkbox"/> | (8) DON'T KNOW |

30. Which class do you think you belong to?

- | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Upper-upper | <input type="checkbox"/> | Upper- middle | <input type="checkbox"/> | Upper-lower | <input type="checkbox"/> | (8) DON'T KNOW |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Lower-upper | <input type="checkbox"/> | Lower- middle | <input type="checkbox"/> | Lower-lower | | |

31. So far as you and your family are concerned, how satisfied are you with your present financial situation?

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Very satisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat dissatisfied |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat satisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> Very dissatisfied |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW |

32. During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting much better, somewhat better, stayed the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Much better | <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat worse |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat better | <input type="checkbox"/> Much worse |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Stayed the same | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW |

33. Compared with South Korean families in general, would you say your family income is--far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average?

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Far below average | <input type="checkbox"/> Above average |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Below average | <input type="checkbox"/> Far above average |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Average | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW |

34. Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Much better | <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat worse |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat better | <input type="checkbox"/> Much worse |
| <input type="checkbox"/> About the same | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW |

35. Do you have children? **(IF YOU HAVE CHILDREN)** When your children are the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Much better | <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat worse |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat better | <input type="checkbox"/> Much worse |
| <input type="checkbox"/> About the same | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> (9) NO CHILDREN |

36. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs top to bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

Bottom										Top	DON'T KNOW
<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8	<input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 10		

37. Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, or not too happy?

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Very happy | <input type="checkbox"/> Not too happy |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Pretty happy | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> (9) NO SPOUSE |

38. If you were to have only one child, would you prefer a boy or a girl?

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> A boy | <input type="checkbox"/> (3) DOESN'T MATTER |
| <input type="checkbox"/> A girl | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW |

39. How many family members, including yourself, presently reside in your home? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

NUMBER OF PERSONS: _____

40. Are there any family members in this household temporarily staying somewhere else right now? If there are, how many such persons are there?

NUMBER OF PERSONS: _____

41. Now I would like to ask about your family members. Please include all family members who are living in your home and who are temporarily living somewhere else. Answer the following questions beginning with yourself. **(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, THEN ASK PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, COHABITATION, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. CHECK ANSWERS, OR RECORD THE CODE NUMBER OR HIS/HER RESPONSE.)**

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, or never married,?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your home, or is [PERSON] temporarily living elsewhere?
- 6) **(IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE)** What is the primary reason for temporarily staying somewhere else?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) **(IF NOT WORKING)** What is the primary reason for unemployment?

	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age	4) Marital status		5) Cohabitation Status			7) Employment status				
	Relation	Code	M	F		Status	Code	Cohabiting	Living somewhere else	6) Reason for living elsewhere		Employed	Not employed	8) Reason for not working	
										Reason	Code			Reason	Code
1	Respondent	01													
2															
3															
4															
5															
6															
7															
8															
9															
10															

<< CODE LISTS >>

1) Relation to respondent		4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working	
(01) Respondent	(07) Parents	Married	(01) Schooling	(01) Under the schooling age	(07) Temporarily not working
(02) Spouse	(08) Spouse's parents	Widowed	(02) Employment	(02) Schooling	(08) Unemployed
(03) Children	(09) Siblings	Divorced	(03) Military service	(03) Staying at home	(09) Retired
(04) Children's spouse	(10) Spouse's siblings	Separated	(04) Respondent's schooling	(04) Old age	(10) Retired under the age limit
(05) Grand children	(11) Grand parents	Never married	(05) Respondent's employment	(05) Illness	(11) OTHER
(06) Grand children's spouse	(12) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)		(06) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	(06) Disabled	(11) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)

41.9. Who is the household head?

(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM THE ABOVE TABLE)

SERIAL NUMBER: _____ **RELATION TO RESPONDENT:** _____

41.10. How many persons reside in your home who are not related to you (ex. friends, partner, etc.)?

NUMBER OF PERSONS : _____ (0) NONE **(GO TO Q42)**

41.10.1. Among them, is there your partner whom you live with?

_____ Yes _____ No

Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

42. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (07) OTHERS(EX. SEODANG)	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school		
	▼		
	42.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?		
▼	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Currently attending
	▼		▼
	42.2 In what grade did you drop out?	42.3 What grade are you in?	
	_____ GRADE	_____ GRADE	

43. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (99) NO SPOUSE <input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (07) OTHERS (EX SEODANG)	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school		
	▼		
	43.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is your spouse currently attending?		
▼	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Currently attending
	▼		▼
	43.2 In what grade did your spouse drop out?	43.3 What grade is your spouse in?	
	_____ GRADE	_____ GRADE	

44. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (07) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school		
	▼		
	44.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending?		
▼	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Currently attending
	▼		▼
	44.2 In what grade did he drop out?	44.3 What grade is he in?	
	_____ GRADE	_____ GRADE	

45. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (07) OTHERS(EX. SEODANG) <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school		
	▼		
	45.1 Did your mother graduate from this school, or is she currently attending?		
▼	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Currently attending
	▼		▼
	45.2 In what grade did she drop out?	45.3 What grade is she in?	
	_____ GRADE	_____ GRADE	

Next, I am going to ask about your job.

46. Do you have a job that provides income?

___ ① Yes ▼	___ ② No ▼
<p>46-1. Do you work for someone else? ___ ① Yes ▼</p> <p>46-2 What is your employment status? ___ ① Regular employee ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Daily employee</p> <p>46-3. Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>46-4. How many hours a week do you usually work? HOURS: _____ (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>46-5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>46-6. Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ Non-profit organization</p> <p>46-7. Are you a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q46.7.1) (IF NOT UNION MEMBER)</p> <p>46.7.1. Were you a member of trade union before? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ▼</p>	<p>46-8. Are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? ___ ① Working for the family ___ ② Self-employed with no employees ___ ③ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q 46.8.1)</p> <p>(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES)</p> <p>46.8.1. How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>46-9. Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>46-10. How many hours a week do you usually work? HOURS: _____ ___(88)DON'T KNOW</p>
<p>46-11. Do you have a subordinate at your workplace for whom you are directly responsible? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>46-12. Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ (CODE NO.: _____) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW</p>	<p>46-13. During the last week, did you actively look for a job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>46-14. Have you ever worked for pay? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q49)</p> <p>46.15. What type of job did you have lately? ___ ① Worked for government ___ ② Worked for private firm ___ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm ___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ___ ⑤ Worked for the family ___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q46.15.1.)</p> <p>(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES)</p> <p>46.15.1. How many employees did you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p>
<p>46-16. Did you have a subordinate at your workplace for whom you were directly responsible? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>46-17. How many hours a week did you usually work? HOURS: _____ ___ (88) DON'T KNOW</p>	
< CODES FOR TOTAL AVERAGE MONTHLY INCOME >	
<p>(00) No income (01) Less than 500,000 won (02) 500,000 ~ 990,000 won (03) 1000,000 ~ 1490,000 won (04) 1500,000 ~ 1990,000 won (05) 2000,000 ~ 2490,000 won</p>	<p>(06) 2500,000 ~ 2990,000 won (07) 3000,000 ~ 3490,000 won (08) 3500,000 ~ 3990,000 won (09) 4000,000 ~ 4490,000 won (10) 4500,000 ~ 4990,000 won (11) 5000,000 ~ 5490,000 won</p>
<p>(12) 5500,000 ~ 5990,000 won (13) 6000,000 ~ 6490,000 won (14) 6500,000 ~ 6990,000 won (15) 7000,000 ~ 7490,000 won (16) 7500,000 ~ 7990,000 won (17) 8000,000 ~ 8490,000 won</p>	<p>(18) 8500,000 ~ 8990,000 won (19) 9000,000 ~ 9490,000 won (20) 9500,000 ~ 9990,000 won (21) More than ten million won (HOW MUCH: _____)</p>

47. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job. (WRITE A DETAILED DESCRIPTION ABOUT THE RESPONDENT'S JOB AND THE CODE NUMBER FROM THE INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION TABLE.)

47.1. INDUSTRY: _____ (CODE NUMBER: _____)

47.2. OCCUPATION: _____ (CODE NUMBER: _____)

(AKE Q48 ONLY TO THE EMPLOYED <ANSWERED "① YES" TO Q46.1>. IF NOT EMPLOYED, GO TO Q49.)

48. (IF EMPLOYED) Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your jobs in the workplace.

___ (9) NOT EMPLOYED

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------	--------------

- | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| 1) I feel fairly well satisfied with my job. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| 2) My job is secure. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| 3) I am willing to work harder than I have to in order to help the organization I work for succeed. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| 4) My opportunities for advancement are high in this organization. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| 5) I can work independently in this organization. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| 6) I would turn down another job that I was offered quite a bit more pay in order to stay with this organization. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| 7) I can make use of my past work experience and/or job skills in this organization. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| 8) I find enjoyment in my job. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| 9) If I was to look actively, I can easily find an acceptable job. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| 10) The practice of beginning at the bottom and working up is widespread in this organization. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| 11) I am proud to be working for this organization. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| 12) Most days, I am enthusiastic about my job. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| 13) I can decide the time I start and finish work in this organization. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| 14) I am likely to try to find a job with another organization within the next 12 months. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |

49. Does your spouse have a job that provides income?

___ (9) NO SPOUSE

① Yes ▼		___ ② No ▼
49-1. Does your spouse work for someone else?		49-13. During the last week, did your spouse actively look for a job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No
___ ① Yes ▼	___ ② No ▼	49-14. Has your spouse ever worked for pay? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q51)
49-2 What is your spouse's employment status? ___ ① Regular employee ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Daily employee	49-8. Is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees or self-employed with employees? ___ ① Working for the family ___ ② Self-employed with no employees ___ ③ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q49.8.1) (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 49.8.1. How many employees does your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____	49-15. What type of job did your spouse have lately? ___ ① Worked for government ___ ② Worked for private firm ___ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm ___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ___ ⑤ Worked for the family ___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q49.15.1.) (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 49.15.1. How many employees did your spouse employ? NUMBER: _____ ___ (888) DON'T KNOW
49-3. Is your spouse working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time	49-9. Is your spouse working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time	49-16. Did your spouse have a subordinate at the workplace for whom (he/she) was directly responsible? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
49-4. How many hours a week does your spouse usually work? HOURS: _____ (88) DON'T KNOW	49-10. How many hours a week does your spouse usually work? HOURS: _____ (88) DON'T KNOW ▼	49-17. How many hours a week did your spouse usually work? HOURS: _____ (88) DON'T KNOW
49-5. Is it possible to keep this job as long as your spouse wants? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW	49-6. Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ Non-profit organization	
49-7. Is your spouse a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q49.7.1) (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 49.7.1. Was your spouse a member of trade union before? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ▼		
49-11. Does your spouse have a subordinate at the workplace for whom (he/she) is directly responsible? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW	49-12. Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes (his/her) base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ (CODE NO.: _____) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW	

50. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does (he/she) actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about (his/her) last job. **(WRITE A DETAILED DESCRIPTION ABOUT (HIS/HER) JOB AND THE CODE NUMBER FROM THE INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION TABLE.)** ___ (9) NO SPOUSE

50.1. INDUSTRY: _____ (CODE NUMBER: _____)
50.2. OCCUPATION: _____ (CODE NUMBER: _____)

51. Before taxes and other deductions, what is the total average monthly income of your household? This includes all sources of income (ex. work income, interest or dividends, property income, rent, pensions, welfare support, or the money personally provided by somebody) from all household members including yourself. **(IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.)**
APPROXIMATELY: _____ WON (CODE NUMBER: _____) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW

Next, I would like to ask you about your family, relatives, friends, neighbours and acquaintances.

52. I would like to begin with your brothers and sisters. How many adult brothers and/or sisters - I mean brothers or sisters who are age 18 and older- do you have? (I MEAN BROTHERS AND SISTERS WHO ARE STILL ALIVE. PLEASE INCLUDE STEP-BROTHERS AND SISTERS, HALF-BROTHERS AND -SISTERS AND ADOPTED BROTHERS AND SISTERS)

NUMBER OF BROTHER(S) AND SISTER(S) ALIVE: _____ (0) None (GO TO Q53)

(IF YOU HAVE ADULT BROTHER(S) AND SISTER(S))

52.1 Of your adult brothers and sisters, with whom do you have the most contact?

- (1) With a brother (3) I have no contact with any adult brother or sister
 (2) With a sister **(GO TO Q53)**

52.1.1 How often do you see or visit this brother or sister?

- He/she lives in the same household as I do **(GO TO Q53)**
 Daily At least once a month
 At least several times a week Several times a year
 At least once a week Less often

52.1.2 How often do you have any other contact with this brother or sister besides visiting, either by telephone, letter, fax or e-mail?

- Daily At least once a month
 At least several times a week Several times a year
 At least once a week Less often

53. Now some questions about your children who are aged 18 and older. How many children age 18 and older do you have?(I MEAN CHILDREN WHO ARE STILL ALIVE. PLEASE INCLUDE STEP-CHILDREN AND ADOPTED CHILDREN)

NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGED 18 AND OLDER: _____ (0) None (GO TO Q54)

(IF YOU HAVE CHILDREN AGED 18 AND OLDER)

53.1 Of your children aged 18 and older, with whom do you have the most contact?

- With a son With a daughter I have no contact with any of my adult children **(GO TO Q54)**

53.1.1 How often do you see this son or daughter?

- He/she lives in the same household as I do **(GO TO Q54)**
 Daily At least once a month
 At least several times a week Several times a year
 At least once a week Less often

53.1.2 How often do you have any other contact with this son or daughter besides visiting, either by telephone, letter, fax or e-mail?

- Daily At least once a month
 At least several times a week Several times a year
 At least once a week Less often

54. And now some questions about your father. How often do you see or visit your father?

- He lives in the same household as I do (GO TO Q 55)
- Daily Several times a year
- At least several times a week Less often
- At least once a week Never
- At least once a month My father is no longer alive
- I don't know where my father lives } (GO TO Q 55)

54.1 And how often do you have any other contact with your father besides visiting, either by telephone, letter, fax or e-mail?

- Daily At least once a month
- At least several times a week Several times a year
- At least once a week Less often
- Never

55. And now some questions about your mother. How often do you see or visit your mother?

- She lives in the same household as I do (GO TO Q56)
- Daily Several times a year
- At least several times a week Less often
- At least once a week Never
- At least once a month My mother is no longer alive
- I don't know where my mother lives } (GO TO Q56)

55.1 And how often do you have any other contact with your mother besides visiting, either by telephone, letter, fax or e-mail?

- Daily At least once a month
- At least several times a week Several times a year
- At least once a week Less often
- Never

56. Now some questions about your contact with other relatives. Please indicate how often you have been in contact with any of the following types of relatives in the last four weeks.

	More than twice in last 4 weeks	Once or twice in last 4 weeks	Not at all in last 4 weeks	I HAVE NO LIVING RELATIVE OF THIS TYPE
1) Paternal uncles or aunts	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
2) Maternal uncles or aunts	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
3) Cousins	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
4) Parents-in-law	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
5) Brothers- or sisters-in-law	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
6) Nieces and nephews	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___

Now I would like to ask you about people you know, other than your family and relatives.

(ASK Q57 ONLY TO PEOPLE WORKING FOR PAY. IF NOT WORKING, GO TO Q58.)

57. Thinking about people at your work place, how many of them are close friends of yours?

NUMBER OF CLOSE FRIENDS AT WORK PLACE: _____ (0) None _____ (99) NOT WORKING FOR PAY

58. Thinking now of people who live near you - in your neighbourhood or district: How many of these people are close friends of yours?

NUMBER OF FRIENDS WHO LIVE NEAR YOU: _____ (0) None

59. How many other close friends do you have - apart from those at work, in your neighbourhood, or family members? Think, for instance, of school friends, friends at club, church, or the like.

NUMBER OF CLOSE FRIENDS: _____ (0) None

60. Now think about your best friend (but not your partner), who is the friend you feel closest to?

- | | |
|-----------------------|---|
| ___ A male relative | ___ A man who is not a relative |
| ___ A female relative | ___ A woman who is not a relative |
| | ___ I DON'T HAVE A CLOSE FRIEND (GO TO Q61) |

60.1 How often do you see or visit this friend?

- | | |
|--|---------------------------|
| ___ He/she lives in the same household as I do (GO TO Q61) | |
| ___ Daily | ___ At least once a month |
| ___ At least several times a week | ___ Several times a year |
| ___ At least once a week | ___ Less often |
| | ___ Never |

60.2 And how often do you have any other contact with this friend besides visiting, either by telephone, letter, fax or e-mail?

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----|
| ___ Daily | ___ At least once a month | ___ |
| ___ At least several times a week | ___ Several times a year | ___ |
| ___ At least once a week | ___ Less often | ___ |
| | ___ Never | |

61. On average, about how many persons a day do you make contact with in a typical day (on the one-on-one basis, including all those who you say hello, chat, talk, or discuss matters with, whether you do it face-to-face, by telephone, or on the internet, and whether you personally know the person or not)?

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| ___ 0-4 persons | ___ 20-49 |
| ___ 5-9 | ___ 50-99 |
| ___ 10-19 | ___ More than 100 |
| | ___ DON'T KNOW |

62. Now I would like to ask you to whom you would ask for help in the following situations that anyone could find herself or himself in. Choose two persons in order. (WRITE DOWN THE CODE NUMBER FROM THE BOX BELOW)

- | | First | Second |
|--|-------|--------|
| 1) If you had the flu and needed help around the house, with sopping and so on | _____ | _____ |
| 2) If you needed to borrow a large sum of money | _____ | _____ |
| 3) If you felt just a bit down or depressed, and you wanted to talk about it | _____ | _____ |

《 CODES 》

(01) husband, wife, partner	(11) sister	(21) priest or member of the clergy
(02) father	(12) brother-in-law	(22) employer
(03) mother	(13) dister-in-law	(23) government or public service agency
(04) father-in-law	(14) other blood relative	(24) A bank or credit union
(05) mother-in-law	(15) other in-law relative	(25) A private money lender
(06) daughter	(16) close friend	(26) Family doctor
(07) daughter-in-law	(17) neighbour	(27) A psychologist or another professional counsellor
(08) son	(18) someone you work with	(28) A self-help group (ex: quit-smoking society)
(09) son-in-law	(19) someone you pay to help	(29) other (whom: _____)
(10) brother	(20) someone at a social services agency	(99) no one

63. During the past 12 months, how often have you done any of the following things for people you know personally, such as relatives, friends, neighbours or other acquaintances?

	More than once a week	Once a week	Once a month	At least two or three times in the past year	Once in the past year	NOT AT ALL IN THE PAST YEAR
1) Helped someone outside of your household with housework or shopping	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___ ___
2) Lent quite a bit of money to another person	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___ ___
3) Spent time talking with someone who was a bit down or depressed	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___ ___
4) Helped somebody to find a job	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___ ___

64. There are many ways people hear about jobs - from other people, from advertisements or employment agencies, and so on. Please indicate how you first found out about work at your present employer. If you are not currently working for pay, please answer this question for your last job. **(CHOOSE ONLY ONE)**

- | | |
|--|--|
| ___ I have never worked for pay | ___ From a private employment agency |
| ___ From parents, brothers or sisters | ___ From a school or university placement office |
| ___ From other relatives | ___ From an advertisement or a sign |
| ___ From a close friend | ___ The employer contacted me about a job |
| ___ From an acquaintance | ___ I just called them or went there to ask for work |
| ___ From a public employment agency or service | ___ other (how: _____) |

65. Please indicate how important or not it is for close friends of yours to be each of the following.

	Extremely important	Very important	Fairly important	Not too important	Not at all important
1) Someone who is intelligent and makes me think	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
2) Someone who helps me get things done	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
3) Someone who really understands me	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
4) Someone who is enjoyable company	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

66. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) Adult children have a duty to look after their elderly parents	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___ ___
2) You should take care of yourself and your family first, before helping other people	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___ ___
3) People who are better off should help friends who are less well off	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___ ___
4) It is all right to develop friendships with people just because you know they can be of use to you	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___ ___

67. To what extent do you think the following things should or should not be the government's responsibility?

	Definitely should be	Probably should be	Probably should not be	Definitely should not be	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) Provide childcare for everyone who wants it	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
2) Provide a decent standard of living for the old	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___

Next, I would like to ask you about people's rights and duties.

68. There are different opinions as to what it takes to be a good citizen. As far as you are concerned personally on a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?

	Not at all Important							very Important	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) Always to vote in elections	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	
2) Never to try to evade taxes	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦		
3) Always to obey laws and regulations	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦		
4) To keep watch on the actions of government	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦		
5) To be active in social or political associations	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦		
6) To try to understand the reasoning of people with other opinions	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦		
7) To choose products for political, ethical or environmental reasons, even if they cost a bit more	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦		
8) To help people in South Korea who are worse off than yourself	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦		
9) To help people in the rest of the world who are worse off than yourself	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦		
10) To be willing to serve in the military at a time of need	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦		

69. There are different opinions about people's rights in a democracy. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?

	Not at all Important							very Important	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) That all citizens have an adequate standard of living	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦		
2) That government authorities respect and protect the rights of minorities	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦		
3) That government authorities treat everybody equally regardless of their position in society	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦		
4) That politicians take into account the views of citizens before making decisions	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦		
5) That people be given more opportunities to participate in public decision-making	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦		
6) That citizens may engage in acts of civil disobedience when they oppose government actions	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦		

70. Suppose a law were being considered by the National Assembly that you considered to be unjust or harmful, if such a case arose, how likely is it that you, acting alone or together with others, would be able to try to do something about it?

___ Very likely	___ Not very likely
___ Fairly likely	___ Not at all likely
	___ DON'T KNOW

71. If you made such an effort above, how likely is it that the National Assembly would give serious attention to your demands?

___ ① Very likely	___ ③ Not very likely
___ ② Fairly likely	___ ④ Not at all likely
	___ ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE

Now please answer the following questions about the activities of different groups in a society.

72. Should religious extremists be allowed to hold public meetings?

- ___ ① Should definitely be allowed ___ ③ Should probably not be allowed
 ___ ② Should probably be allowed ___ ④ Should definitely not be allowed
 ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

73. Should people who want to overthrow the government by force be allowed to hold public meetings?

- ___ ① Should definitely be allowed ___ ③ Should probably not be allowed
 ___ ② Should probably be allowed ___ ④ Should definitely not be allowed
 ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

74. Should people prejudiced against any racial or ethnic group be allowed to hold public meetings?

- ___ ① Should definitely be allowed ___ ③ Should probably not be allowed
 ___ ② Should probably be allowed ___ ④ Should definitely not be allowed
 ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

75. People sometimes belong to different kinds of groups or associations. For each type of group, please indicate whether you belong and actively participate, belong but don't participate, used to belong but do not any more, or have never belong to it.

	Belong and actively participate	Belong but don't participate	Used to belong	Never belonged	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) A political party	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
2) A civic service organization	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
3) A trade union, business, or professional association	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
4) A church or other religious organization	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
5) A sports, leisure or cultural group	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
6) A alumm' Association	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
7) A Hometown Fraternity association	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
8) A Fraternity society	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
9) Another voluntary association	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___

Let me ask your opinions on several social issues.

76. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) People like me don't have any say about what the government does	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
2) I don't think the government cares much what people like me think	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
3) I feel I have a pretty good understanding of the important political issues facing South Korea	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
4) I think most people in South Korea are Better informed about politics and Government than I am	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

77. Here are some different forms of political and social action that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year. If you have not done it, please indicate whether you might do it or not.

	Have done it in the past year	Have done it In the more distant past	Have not done it but might do it	Have not done it and would never do it	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) Signed a petition	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
2) Boycotted, or deliberately bought, certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
3) Took part in a demonstration	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
4) Attended a political meeting or rally	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
5) contacted, or attempted to contact, a politician or a civil servant to express your views	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
6) Donated money or raised funds for a social or political activity	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
7) Contacted or appeared in the media to express your views	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
8) Joined an Internet forum or discussion group	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___

78. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) Most of the time we can trust people in government to do what is right	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
2) Most politicians are in politics only for what they can get out of it personally	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

79. How interested would you say you personally are in politics?

- ___①___ Very interested ___③___ Not very interested
 ___②___ Fairy interested ___④___ Not at all interested
 ___⑧___ CAN'T CHOOSE

80. When you get together with your friends, relatives or fellow workers, how often do you discuss politics?

- ___①___ Often ___③___ Rarely
 ___②___ Sometimes ___④___ Never
 ___⑧___ CAN'T CHOOSE

81. When you hold a strong opinion about politics, how often do you try to persuade your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views?

- ___①___ Often ___③___ Rarely
 ___②___ Sometimes ___④___ Never
 ___⑧___ CAN'T CHOOSE

Next , I would like to ask your opinion about international issues.

82. Thinking about the United Nations(UN), which comes closest to your view?

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① UN has too much power | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ UN has too little power |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② UN has about the right amount of power | <input type="checkbox"/> (4) DON'T KNOW WHAT UN IS |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) CAN'T CHOOSE |

83. Which of these two statements about UN comes closer to your view?

- | |
|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① If a country seriously violates human rights, UN should intervene |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Even if human rights are seriously violated, the country's sovereignty must be respected, and UN should not intervene |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (3) DON'T KNOW WHAT UN IS |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (8) CAN'T CHOOSE |

84. Which of these two statements comes closer to your view?

- | |
|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① In international organizations, decisions should be left to national government representatives |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② In international organizations, citizens' organizations should be involved directly in the decision-making process |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (8) CAN'T CHOOSE |

Finally, I would like to ask you about politics in South Korea.

85. Thinking of the last April's national election in South Korea, how honest was it regarding the counting and reporting of the votes?

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Very honest | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat dishonest |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat honest | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Very dishonest |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Neither honest nor dishonest | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) CAN'T CHOOSE |

86. Thinking of the last April's national election in South Korea, how fair was it regarding the opportunities of the candidates and parties to campaign?

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Very fair | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat unfair |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat fair | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Very unfair |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Neither fair nor unfair | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) CAN'T CHOOSE |

87. Thinking of the public service in South Korea, how committed is it to serve the people?

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Very committed | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Not very committed |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat committed | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Not at all committed |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) CAN'T CHOOSE |

88. When the public service makes serious mistakes in South Korea, how likely is it that they will be corrected?

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Very likely | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Not very likely |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat likely | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Not at all likely |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) CAN'T CHOOSE |

89. How widespread do you think corruption is in the public service in South Korea?

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Hardly anyone is involved | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ A lot of people are involved |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② A small number of people are involved | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Almost everyone is involved |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ A moderate number of people are involved | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) CAN'T CHOOSE |

90. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) Political parties in South Korea encourage people to become active in politics	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
2) Political parties in South Korea do not give voters real policy choices	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
3) Referendums are a good way to decide important political questions	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

91. On the whole, how well do you think democracy works in South Korea? A score of 0 indicates a very poorly working, which a score of 10 indicates a very well working.

Very Poorly	Very Well	CAN'T CHOOSE
___0___	___10___	___

92. And what about 10 years ago? How well did democracy work in South Korea then?

Very Poorly	Very Well	CAN'T CHOOSE
___0___	___10___	___

93. And how about 10 years from now? How well do you think democracy will work in South Korea then?

Very Poorly	Very Well	CAN'T CHOOSE
___0___	___10___	___

94. Here are some views regarding South Korean political system. Which of these statements is closer to your view?

- ___ ① Under no circumstances should democratic rights be restricted by the government
- ___ ② When the government think it is necessary it should restrict democratic rights
- ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

※ Thank you for your cooperation for a long time. Since this survey is very complicated, I might have asked incorrect questions or missed some important questions. In such case it is required to give you a confirm call. I would really appreciate if you let me know your name and telephone number for that purpose. Your answers will remain confidential.

- What is your name? R' name : _____
- What is your phone number? R's phone # : _____

<< The following questions are asked to interviewers.

Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present. >>

95. Interview date and time

Month____, Date____, Day____

____ a.m. ____ p.m.

From: Hour____ Minute ____ To: Hour ____ Minute ____

96. Who filled out this questionnaire?

____ ① Interviewer

____ ② Respondent

(IF RESPONDENT DID) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

From Q____ To Q____

From Q____ To Q____

97. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

____ 1) Children under 6

____ 2) Children above 6

____ 3) Spouse/ partner

____ 4) Other adults

98. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

____ Very cooperative

____ Somewhat cooperative

____ Not very cooperative

____ Not cooperative at all

99. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

____ Good

____ Fair

____ Poor

100. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

____ Very difficult

____ Not very difficult

____ Somewhat difficult

____ Not difficult at all

101. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

____ Very difficult

____ Not very difficult

____ Somewhat difficult

____ Not difficult at all

102. Did the respondent take incentive that was used as part of getting this case?

____ Yes	____ No
▼	
101.1 Which incentive did the respondent take? ____ ① Gift certificate ____ ② Umbrella ____ ③ Clock and pen set	

103. Final result of the interview

Complete

____ ② Incomplete

INFORMATION ABOUT THE INTERVIEWER

NAME: _____
I D : _____
SEX : ____①MAIL ____②FEMAIL
AGE : _____
AFFILIATION: _____ UNIVERSITY
 DEPARTMENT
 YEAR