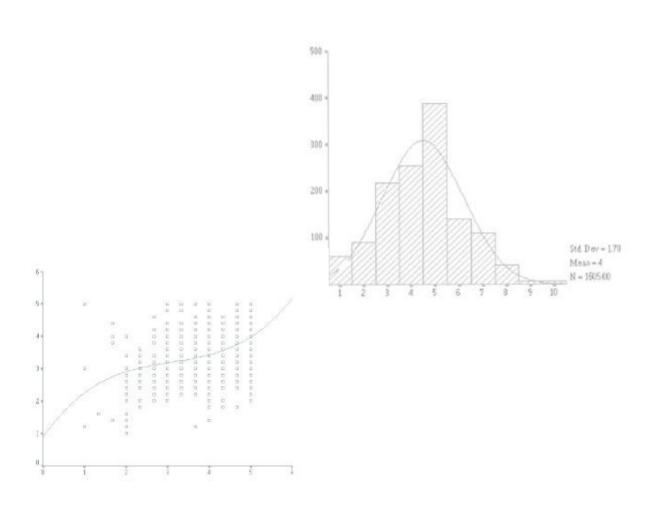


Block	( ID		House	hold I	D
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## 2009 Korean General Social Survey



### Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

The Survey Research Center (SRC) in the Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by Korea Research Foundation (KRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion about social inequality, the 2009 modular topic of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP) that is participated by 47 countries all over the world.

Since we tried to select our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose the representativeness if you fail to respond to this interview. We sincerely would like to ask your cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous, of course. We would really appreciate it if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2009 Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

Director: Yang, Jonghoe

Principal Investigator: Kim, Sang-Wook

			PENDS N'T KNOW		
2.	Do you think most people would try to fair?	take advantage	of you if they got	a chance, or would	they try to be
	① Would take advantage of you ② Would try to be fair		PENDS N'T KNOW		
3.	I am going to name some institutions concerned, would you say you have a g at all in them?				
ARD		confidence	confidence	confidence at all	KNOW
ROBI	1) Major companies				(8)
NG	2) Organized religion				(8)
	3) Education				(8)
	4) Organized labor				(8)
	5) Newspaper			3	(8)
	6) TV			3	(8)
	7) Medicine	①	2	3	(8)
	8) Executive branch of the national government	①		3	(8)
	9) Local government			3	(8)
					(8)
	10) Congress	1	2	3	(0)
	<ul><li>10) Congress</li><li>11) The Supreme Court</li></ul>			33	
	<ul><li>10) Congress</li><li>11) The Supreme Court</li><li>12) Scientific community</li></ul>				(8)
	11) The Supreme Court 12) Scientific community	① ①		3	(8)
	11) The Supreme Court	① ① ①		3 3 3 3	(8)
	<ul><li>11) The Supreme Court</li><li>12) Scientific community</li><li>13) Military</li></ul>	① ①		3	(8) (8) (8)

\* To begin with, I would like to ask you a few questions about this society.

*	Next I would like to ask you a few q	uestions about politics and reunification in	this country.
5.	How proud are you of being South Korean?		
	① Very proud @	3 Not very proud (8) DON'T KNO	W
	② Somewhat proud @	④ Not proud at all	
6.	What do you think North Korea is to us? Pl	lease choose one answer only among the following.	
	① A country to support ③ A	A country to guard against (8) DON'T KNOW	
	2 A country to cooperate with 4		I
7.	Which country do you feel closest to among	the following countries?	
	① USA ③ North	Korea ⑤ Russia	
	② Japan ④ China	(8) DON'T KNOW	
8.	To what extent do you think the unification t	between South and North Korea is necessary?	
	① Very necessary ③ S	Somewhat unnecessary (8) DON'T KNOW	
	② Somewhat necessary ④ V		
9.	On the whole, how good do you think the c	current government is in administering state affairs?	
	① Very good		
	② Somewhat good	⑤ Very poor	
	③ Neither good nor poor	(8) DON'T KNOW	
10	Currently which political party do you sup	port most?	,
	(1) Liberty Forward Party	⑥ New Progressive Party	
	② Grand National Party	(66) OTHER (SPECIFY:)	
	③ Democratic Party	(77) NONE OF THESE (GO TO Q10.1)	
	④ Renewal of Korea Party	(88) DON'T KNOW	
	⑤ Democratic Labor Party		
	(IF NONE OF THESE)		
		arty, is there a party you usually feel favorable to	ward?
	① Liberty Forward Party	6 New Progressive Party	
	② Grand National Party	(66) OTHER (SPECIFY:)	
	③ Democratic Party	(77) NONE OF THESE	
	④ Renewal of Korea Party	(88) DON'T KNOW	
	⑤ Democratic Labor Party		
11.	Which party do you think has the most abi	ility to take political power in the next presidential el	ection?
	① Liberty Forward Party	6 New Progressive Party	
	② Grand National Party	(66) OTHER (SPECIFY:)	
	③ Democratic Party	(77) NONE OF THESE	
	④ Renewal of Korea Party	(88) DON'T KNOW	
	⑤ Democratic Labor Party		

12. Did y	ou v	ote in the South Korean legislative	e election (Apri	I, 2008)?			
1	) Vote	ed	(8) DON'1	Γ KNOW			
2	Did	not vote	(9) NOT [	ELIGIBLE			3
13. To w	hat d	egree do you think yourself politica	lly liberal or cor	nservative?			
PROBI	(1	) Very liberal	<u> </u>	Somewhat co	onservative		
NG		Somewhat liberal		Very conserv			L
		Neither liberal nor conservative		) CAN'T CHOC			
	satisfi	ed are you with the current state of					
PROBI		① Very satisfied	4	Somewhat diss	atisfied		
NG		② Somewhat satisfied	⑤	Very dissatisfie	ed		
		3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	(8)	DON'T KNOW			
_		ink the political conditions in Southworse, or much worse?	n Korea will be	much better,	somewhat b	etter, about th	ne same,
1	Muc	ch better	4 Some	what worse			
	Son	newhat better	⑤ Much	worse			i
3	) Abo	ut the same	(8) DON'T	Γ KNOW			
dealir	ng wit	speaking, would you say that months the people?	ost people can(3) DEPEN		or that you c	an't be too d	careful in
	Can	't be too careful	(8) DON'T	KNOW			\$*
each indica	one,	some different forms of political whether you have done any of the hether you might do it or not.		Have done it in the more distant		Have not done it and would	
CARD	1)	Signed a petition	①	past (2)	3	never do it	(8)
	1)	Signed a pention	•	9	•	•	(0)
	2)	Boycotted, or deliberately bought, certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons	1	2	3	4	(8)
PROBI	3)	Took part in a demonstration	1	2	3	4	(8)
NG	4)	Attended a political meeting or rally	1	2	3	4	(8)
	5)	contacted, or attempted to contact, a politician or a civil servant to express your views	1	2	3	4	(8)
	6)	Donated money or raised funds for a social or political activity	1	2	3	4	(8)
	7)	Contacted or appeared in the media to express your views	1	2	3	4	(8)
	8)	Joined an Internet forum or discussion group	1	2	3	4	(8)

	① Very m	uch stressed		3 Not stressed much	
	② Somewh	at stressed		④ Almost never stressed	
19.	Which of the foll	owings is the mos	st important in or	der for your life? Which co	omes next?
	<ol> <li>Leisure</li> <li>Friends</li> </ol>	<ul><li>3 Power</li><li>4 Neighbor</li></ul>	<ul><li>⑤ Health</li><li>⑥ Money</li></ul>	<ul><li> Educational attainmen</li><li> Religion</li></ul>	t 9 Family 0 Work
	1) First		(88	8) DON'T KNOW	
4	2) Second		(88	8) DON'T KNOW	
20.	All things conside	ered, how satisfied	d are you with yo	our life as a whole these o	days?
<b>V</b>	Very Satisfied	<b>←</b>		$\rightarrow$	Very Dissatisfied
	1	2	3	4	5
21.		day, with how ma	any people do yc	ou have contacts through	telephone, mails, int
/	face-to-face?			(5) 20-49	
	(2) 1-4			(6) 50–99	
1	(3) 5-9			(7) 100 or more	
	(3) 10–19			(88) DON'T KNOW	
22.	How often do yo	ou read the newsp	paper? (Please in	clude online newspaper)	
_	① Everyday		4	Less than a once a week	
_	② A few times	s a week	⑤	Never	
_	③ Once a weel	X	(8)	DON'T KNOW	
23.	On the average	day about how r	many hours do y	ou personally watch telev	ision? (Please includ
	Internet TV)				
	hours	minute	(00)	Never	
24.	How often do yo	u attend religious	services?		
_	(01) A few time	s a week	(06)	Once a year	
_	(02) Once a we			Less than once a year	
_		ee times a month	(08)		
-	(04) Once a mo (05) Several tim		(88)	DON'T KNOW	
25	What is your roll	aion?			
۷۵.	What is your reli	gioi i :		N 11 1 (00 mo 0 00)	
	① Buddhist			No religion (GO TO Q.26)	`
	② Protestant ③ Catholic		(//	OTHER (SPECIFY	)
	© Caulone				

\* Next, I'm going to ask about your everyday life and household.

(IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)	not a very strong follower of your religion?	
① Strong	3 Not very strong	
② Somewhat strong	(8) DON'T KNOW	<u> </u>
25.2. To what extent do you think you	ur belief in the religion you follow has influence on	your life?
① Very influential	3 Not too influential	
② Somewhat influential	④ Not influential at all	***************************************
26. Which of the categories below comes close	est to the type of place you are living in now?	
	small city or a town ⑤ A farm or home in the country village (8) DON'T KNOW	country
27. During the last few years, has the financia better, stayed the same, somewhat worse,	al situation of your household been getting much bet or much worse?	tter, somewhat
① Much better		
② Somewhat better	⑤ Much worse	
③ Stayed the same	(8) DON'T KNOW	
28. Compared with South Korean families in a above average, average, below average, or ① Far above average ② Above average	general, would you say your family income is-far a far below average?	bove average
③ Average	(8) DON'T KNOW	
29. Within the next 10 years, do you think the somewhat better, about the same, somewhat	e financial situation of your household will be getting at worse, or much worse than now?	g much better
① Much better		
② Somewhat better	⑤ Much worse	ł
3 About the same	(8) DON'T KNOW	
30. How satisfied are you with the economic	condition of your family?	
① Very satisfied		
② Somewhat satisfied	⑤ Very dissatisfied	
③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	(8) DON'T KNOW	
31. In general, would you say your health is		
① Excellent		
② Very good	⑤ Poor	
(3) Good	(8) DON'T KNOW	

Very happy ←				$\rightarrow$	Very u	ınhappy	L
		3		4	(	<u> </u>	
33. Here are a number of personality tra	uits that may	or may	not apply	to vou P	lease ma	rk a numh	ner ne
to each statement to indicate the extraordisciple both traits in each statement	ent to which	n you agre	ee or disa				
SH OW CA	Disagree strongly	Disagree moderate ly	Disagree a little	Neither agree nor	Agree a little	Agree moderate ly	Ag
RD				disagree			
1) Extraverted, enthusiastic	_0_		3		_5_	_6_	_0
2) Critical, quarrelsome	_0_		3		_5_		(
3) Dependable, self-disciplined	_0_		3		_5_	_6_	_(
<ul><li>4) Anxious, easily upset</li><li>5) Open to new experiences, complex</li></ul>	_0_		3		_5_		_(
			3		_5_	_6_	_(
6) Reserved, quiet	_0_		3	_4_	_5_	_6_	
<ul><li>7) Sympathetic, warm</li><li>8) Disorganized, careless</li></ul>	_0_		3		_5_		_(
9) Calm, emotionally stable			3		_5_	_6_	_(
10) Conventional, uncreative			3		_5_ _5_		(
	-	livo et ve	ur rooidon	2002 Do r	act includ	la thaga w	tho t
<ul> <li>Next, I'm going to ask about you</li> <li>How many family members, including temporarily living elsewhere due to so</li> </ul>	g yourself,	-				le those w	/ho a
34. How many family members, including	g yourself, chooling, em	ployment,	military se			e those w	/ho a
<ul><li>34. How many family members, including temporarily living elsewhere due to so NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING</li><li>35. Are there any family members who</li></ul>	g yourself, chooling, em ING WITH I	ployment, RESPONDE	military so	ervice, etc. 			
34. How many family members, including temporarily living elsewhere due to so NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVE	g yourself, chooling, em ING WITH I  are living ny such pe	RESPONDE somewherersons are	military second control of the	ervice, etc.  ue to scho			
<ul><li>34. How many family members, including temporarily living elsewhere due to so NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVI</li><li>35. Are there any family members who service, etc? (If there are) How ma</li></ul>	g yourself, chooling, em ING WITH I are living ny such pe ING AWAY	somewherd sons are	military so ENT: e else du there? SPONDENT	ervice, etc.  le to scho	poling, em	nployment,	milit
<ul> <li>34. How many family members, including temporarily living elsewhere due to so NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING</li> <li>35. Are there any family members who service, etc? (If there are) How ma NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING</li> </ul>	g yourself, chooling, em ING WITH I are living ny such pe ING AWAY e who are	RESPONDE somewhere rsons are FROM RES	military so  ENT: e else du there?  SPONDENT  amily men	ervice, etc.  —  ne to scho  T:  nbers (e.g.	poling, em	nployment, partner, et	milit
<ul> <li>34. How many family members, including temporarily living elsewhere due to so NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING</li> <li>35. Are there any family members who service, etc? (If there are) How man NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING</li> <li>36. How many persons live in your house NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBER</li> <li>37. Now I would like to ask about your</li> </ul>	g yourself, chooling, em ING WITH I are living ny such pe ING AWAY e who are S LIVING V	somewhere rsons are FROM RESTONT FROM RESTON	military so ENT: e else du there? SPONDENT: amily men PONDENT: ase include	ervice, etc.  e to scho  bers (e.g.  e all fami	ooling, em , friends, 	nployment, partner, et _(0) NONE ers who ar	milit c.)?
<ul> <li>34. How many family members, including temporarily living elsewhere due to so NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING</li> <li>35. Are there any family members who service, etc? (If there are) How many NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING</li> <li>36. How many persons live in your house NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBER</li> <li>37. Now I would like to ask about your in your house and who are temporary with yourself.</li> </ul>	g yourself, chooling, em ING WITH I  are living hy such pe ING AWAY  e who are S LIVING V  family men rily living so	somewhere rsons are FROM RESTONT RESTO	military so ENT: e else du there? SPONDENT: amily mem PONDENT: ase includelse. Ansi	ervice, etc.  le to scho  le to scho  le all familyer the fo	ooling, em , friends,  ly membe llowing qu	partner, et _(0) NONE ers who ar uestions be	milit c.)?
<ul> <li>34. How many family members, including temporarily living elsewhere due to so NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVE</li> <li>35. Are there any family members who service, etc? (If there are) How many NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVE</li> <li>36. How many persons live in your house NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBER</li> <li>37. Now I would like to ask about your in your house and who are temporal</li> </ul>	g yourself, chooling, em ING WITH I  are living ny such pe ING AWAY  e who are S LIVING V  family men rily living so	somewhere sons are FROM RESTONDER TO YOUR FAMILY RESERVICE THE RESPONDER TERESPONDER TERES	military so ENT:  e else du there?  SPONDENT: amily mem PONDENT: ase includelse. Ansu IDENT FIRS	ervice, etc.  He to school  T:  The all family wer the found of the second of the seco	ooling, em friends, which is the second of t	partner, et _(0) NONE ers who ar uestions be THE PERSON	milit cc.)? re liv eginn N'S S
<ul> <li>34. How many family members, including temporarily living elsewhere due to so NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVE</li> <li>35. Are there any family members who service, etc? (If there are) How many NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVE</li> <li>36. How many persons live in your house NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBER</li> <li>37. Now I would like to ask about your in your house and who are temporal with yourself.</li> <li>(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATION AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS)</li> </ul>	g yourself, chooling, em ING WITH I  are living ny such pe ING AWAY  e who are S LIVING V  family men rily living so	somewhere sons are FROM RESTONDER TO YOUR FAMILY RESERVICE THE RESPONDER TERESPONDER TERES	military so ENT:  e else du there?  SPONDENT: amily mem PONDENT: ase includelse. Ansu IDENT FIRS	ervice, etc.  He to school  T:  The all family wer the found of the second of the seco	ooling, em friends, which is the second of t	partner, et _(0) NONE ers who ar uestions be THE PERSON	milit c.)? re liv eginn N'S S
<ul> <li>34. How many family members, including temporarily living elsewhere due to so NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVE</li> <li>35. Are there any family members who service, etc? (If there are) How many NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVE</li> <li>36. How many persons live in your house NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBER</li> <li>37. Now I would like to ask about your in your house and who are temporal with yourself.  (WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATION AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MARKED</li> </ul>	g yourself, chooling, em ING WITH I  are living ny such pe ING AWAY  e who are S LIVING V  family men rily living so	somewhere sons are FROM RESTONDER TO YOUR FAMILY RESERVICE THE RESPONDER TERESPONDER TERES	military so ENT:  e else du there?  SPONDENT: amily mem PONDENT: ase includelse. Ansu IDENT FIRS	ervice, etc.  He to school  T:  The all family wer the found of the second of the seco	ooling, em friends, which is the second of t	partner, et _(0) NONE ers who ar uestions be THE PERSON	milit cc.)? re liv eginn N'S S

- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

	1) Relation		2) :	Sex		4) Marital	status	5) (	Co-Resi	idence St	atus	7)	Employı	ment statu	IS
	Relation	Code	① M	② F	3) Age	Status	Code	① Living	② Not living	1 1	for not ogether	① Employed	② Not	8) Reason working	
								together	together	Reason	Code		employed	Reason	Code
1	Respondent	01													
2															
3															
4															
5															
6															
7															
8															
9															
10															

#### « CODE LISTS »

1) Relation to respondent	4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewher	8) Reasons for not working
(01) Respondent (11) Grand child (21) Parent's s (02) Spouse (12) Grand child's (22) Friend (03) Ist child spouse (23) Boarder (04) 2nd child (13) Parent (24) Housemai (05) 3rd child (14) Spouse's parent (25) Partner (06) 4th child (15) Sibling (26) Care prov (07) 5th child (16) Spouse's sibling (77) OTHER (08) 6th child (17) Grand parent (SPECIFY: (10) Child's spouse (19) Cousin (20) Sibling's spouse	Never married	(77) OTHER	

$\sim$	\	:-	+1	household	ام م م ما <i>د</i>
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(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER	AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM	THE ABOVE TABLE)
RELATION TO RESPONDENT:	SERIAL NUMBER:	

received. 39. What is the highest level of school you have attended? (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) (00) NO FORMAL (01) Elementary school (05) College (Four-year course) **SCHOOL** (02) Junior high school (06) Graduate school (Masters) (08) OTHERS (03) High school (07) Graduate school (PhD) (EX. SEODANG) 39.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending? 2 Dropped out 3 Currently attending ① Graduated 39.2 In what grade did 39.3 What grade are you in? you drop out? **GRADE** GRADE 40. (If attended junior college or more) How long did you attend the formal schools after graduating from the high school? vear 41. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended? (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) (01) Elementary school (05) College (Four-year course) (99) NO SPOUSE (02) Junior high school (00) NO FORMAL (06) Graduate school (Masters) (03) High school (07) Graduate school (PhD) **SCHOOL** (08) OTHERS (EX SEODANG) 41.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is s/he currently attending? ① Graduated 2 Dropped out ③ Currently attending 41.2 In what grade did 41.3 What grade is s/he in? s/he drop out? GRADE GRADE 42. What is the highest level of school your father has attended? (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) (01) Elementary school (00) NO FORMAL (05) College (Four-year course) (02) Junior high school (06) Graduate school (Masters) **SCHOOL** (03) High school (07) Graduate school (PhD) (08) OTHERS (EX SEODANG) (88) DON'T KNOW 42.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending? ① Graduated 2 Dropped out 3 Currently attending 42.2 In what grade did 42.3 What grade is he in? he drop out? **GRADE GRADE** 43. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended? (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) (01) Elementary school (00) NO FORMAL (05) College (Four-year course) (02) Junior high school (06) Graduate school (Masters) SCHOOL (03) High school (07) Graduate school (Ph. D) (08) OTHERS (EX SEODANG) (88) DON'T KNOW 43.1 Did your mother graduate from this school, or is she currently attending? ① Graduated 2 Dropped out 3 Currently attending 43.2 In what grade did 43.3 What grade is she in? she drop out? GRADE **GRADE** 

\* Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have

### \* Next, I am going to ask about your main job.

44. Do you have a job that provides income?

44.1 Do you worth for someone else?  ① Yes ② Yes ② Yes ② Yes ② No ③  44.2 What is your employment status? ② Regalar employee ③ Palperpary employee ③ Palperpary employee ③ Pally employee ③ Daily employee ④ Part-time ② Full-time 44.4 How many hours a week do you usually work? ④ Hours ④ Hours ← Worked for this company? Years Months  44.6 How many times have you been promoted or been given a salary increase in this company? ■ Times  44.7 Is in possible to keep this job as long as you want? ④ Go TO Q 44.10.1 ⑤ Go menmored. ⑤ Booln'T KNOW  44.8 Are you employed this government, a publicly owned firm a private firm ② No around regalization? ⑤ Go TO Q 44.9.1) ⑥ Firm Years Months  44.9 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm ② Non-profit organization? ⑥ Or		· -	
## 44.2 What is your employment status?  ## Begular employee  ## Part-time ## Part			② No 🖸
44.2 What is your employment status?  ① Regular employee ② Daily employee ③ Daily employee ③ Daily employee ③ Daily employee ④ Part-time ② Full-time 44.4 How many hours a week do you usually work? ⑤ Self-employed with no employees. ② Self-employed with no employees. ③ Self-employed with no employees. ③ Self-employed with no employees. ⑤ Self-employed with no employees. ⑥ Self-employees. ② No (Self-employee) ⑤ Self-employees. ② No (Self-employee) ⑤ Self-employees. ② No (Self-employee) ⑤ Self-employees. ② Self-employees. ② Self-employees. ② Self-employees. ② Self-employees. ② Self-employees. ② Self-employees. ③ Self-employees. ② Self-employees. ③ Self-employees. ③ Self-employees. ③ Self-employees. ② Self-employees. ② Self-employees. ③ Self-employees. ⑤ Self-employees. ② Self-employees. ⑤ Self-empl	44.1 Do you work for someone else		
### What is your employee  ### What is your employee  ### Despite amployee  ### Times  ### Alto It not employeed.  ### Owerking for the family  ### Complete and with employees  ### Alto It not employees  ### Alto It most employeed with on employees  ### Alto It most employees  ###	① Yes <b>□</b>	② No <b>•</b>	
## Als Are you working part time or full time?  ## OPart-time ## OF Pull-time	Regular employee	for the family, self-employed with	
## DPart-time	3 Daily employee	with employees?	
44.1 How many hours a week do you usually work?  ———————————————————————————————————	time?	② Self-employed with no employees	other pensions, alimony or child
Monthly Average Income:   MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.:)		(GO TO Q 44.10.1) (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES)	and armed forces or veteran's allotment'.
Self-employees with a publicly owned firm a private firm a publicly owned firm a private firm a publicly owned firm a Private	(888) DON'T KNOW	do you employ?	
time?  44.6 How many times have you been promoted or been given a salary increase in this company?  — Times  44.7 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want?  — ON Yes ② No  — (8) DON'T KNOW  44.8 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm. — ② Publicly owned firm. — ③ Private firm. — ④ Non-profit organization? — ① Yes ② No  — (GO TO Q44.9.1) — (IF NOT UNION MEMBER)  44.14.1 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? — ① Yes ② No  44.14.1 How many subordinates in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? — ① Yes ② No  44.15 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY NCOME (EX FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.)  ABOUT	company?		MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.:)
promoted or been given a salary increase in this company?  Times  44.7 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want?  ① Yes ② No ② (888) DON'T KNOW  44.8 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, or a non-profit organization? ② Publicly owned firm, a private firm, a private firm, ② Publicly owned firm ② Private firm ② (GO TO Q44,9.1) (IF NOT UNION MEMBER)  44.9 Are you a union member? ② Yes ② No  44.11 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? ② Yes ② No  44.14.1 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you directly manage and supervise? ② Yes ② No  44.15 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY NCOME EX PARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.)  ABOUT	44.6 How many times have you been	time?	44.19 Have you ever had a paid job?
44.7 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want?	increase in this company?		① Yes
① Yes ② No	44.7 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want?	usually work? Hours	44.20 What type of job did you have at that time?
a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization?  ① Government ② Publicly owned firm ③ Private firm ④ Non-profit organization 44.9 Are you a union member? ② No ⑥ GO TO Q44.9.1) (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 44.9.1 Were you a member of trade union before? ② Dyes ② No ② No ② No ② No ② Yes ③ Yes ② Yes ③ Yes ② Yes ③ Yes ③ Yes ③ Yes ③ Yes ③ Yes ③ Worked for non-profit organization ③ Yerked for non-profit organization ③ Yerked for non-profit organization ③ Yerked for non-profit organization ④ Self-employed with no employees (GO TO Q44.20.1) ④ Yes ② Yes ③ Yes ② Yes ② Yes ③ Worked for publicly owned firm ④ Worked for non-profit organization ⑤ Yerked for non-profit organization ⑤ Yer Years ⑤ Yer Years ⑥ Yer Years ⑥ Yer Years ⑥ Months ⑥ Self-employed with no employees (GO TO Q44.20.1) ④ Yes ② No  44.20.1 How many employe did you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES:  44.21 Did you have any subordinates your workplace whom you directly manage and supervise? ① Yes ② Yes ② Yes ③ Worked for non-profit organization ⑤ Worked for non-profit organization ⑥ Self-employed with ne employees (GO TO Q44.20.1)  44.20.1 How many subordinates your workplace whom you directly manage and supervise? ① Yes ② Yes ③ Worked for non-profit organization ⑤ Worked for non-profit o	(8) DON'T KNOW		ı —
	a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization?	current work?	③ Worked for publicly owned
	2 Publicly owned firm	Years Months	
(GO TO Q44.9.1)  (IF NOT UNION MEMBER)  44.9.1 Were you a member of trade union before?	44.9 Are you a union member?	0	6 Self-employed with no
44.9.1 Were you a member of trade union before?	(GO TO Q44.9.1)		Self-employed with employees
did you employ?  44.14.1 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q44.15)  44.14.2 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly manage and supervise? ② No (8) DON'T KNOW  44.15 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.)  ABOUT MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.:) (88) DON'T KNOW  44.16 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is your monthly average income?  ① Yes ② No	44.9.1 Were you a member of trade		
and supervise? persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q44.15)  44.14.2 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly manage and supervise?			did you employ?
44.14.2 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly manage and supervise?			44.21 Did you have any subordinates in
44.15 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.)  ABOUT MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.:) (88) DON'T KNOW  44.16 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is your monthly average income?  ① Yes ② No	44.14.2 Do you have any subordinates in and supervise?	your workplace whom you directly manage	your workplace whom you directly managed and supervised?
ABOUT MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.:) (88) DON'T KNOW  44.16 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is your monthly average income?  ① Yes ② No	44.15 Before taxes and other deductio	ns, what is your total monthly average	44.22 How many hours a week did you
ABOUT MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.:) (88) DON'T KNOW  44.16 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income?  This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is your monthly average income?  ① Yes ② No	allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIV.	Hours	
This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is your monthly average income?  ① Yes ② No			
, ka	This includes interest or dividen alimony or child support, public aid allotment'. If any, what is your n	ds, rent, social security, other pensions, I (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's	
Other Monthly Average Income: MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: ) (88) DON'T KNOW	Other Monthly Average Income:	MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: )	

45.	What kind of work do	you norma	ly do?	What of	do you	actually	do i	in that	job?	If curre	ntly no	t working,	tell
	me about your last job.												
	45.1. INDUSTRY:												
	45.2. OCCUPATION:												
*	Next, I am going to	ask abou	ıt youi	r spou	ıse's n	nain jol	).						

46. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? (9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.48)

46.1 Does your spouse work for someo	ne else?	46.14 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job?
① Yes <b>U</b>		① Yes
46.2 What is your spouse's employment status?	46.8 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self—employed with no employees, or self—employed with employees?  ① Working for the family	46.15 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security,
46.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time?	Self-employed with no employees  Self-employed with employees  GO TO Q46.8.1)	other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'.  ① Yes ② No
spouse usually work? Hours (888) DON'T KNOW	(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 46.8.1 How many employees does your spouse employ?	Monthly Average Income:  MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.:  ) (88) DON'T KNOW
46.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants? (1) Yes(2) No(8) DON'T KNOW	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES:  46.9 Is your spouse working part time or full time? ② Full-time	46.16 Has your spouse ever had a paid job?
46.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization?	46.10 How many hours a week does your spouse usually work?  Hours	46.17 What type of job did your spouse have at that time?
	(888) DON'T KNOW	① Worked for government ② Worked for private firm ③ Worked for publicly owned firm
46.7 Is your spouse a union member?		④ Worked for non-profit organization
(IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 46.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before?  ① Yes ② No		⑤ Worked for the family ⑥ Self-employed with no employees
		Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q46.17.1)
manages and supervises? persons (IF	ur spouse have in the workplace whom s/he  NOT HAVE, GO TO Q46.12)	46.17.1 How many employees did your spouse employ?  NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES:(888) DON'T KNOW
directly manages and supervise② No	_ (8) DON'T KNOW	46.18 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised?
income from this job? This incluallowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER) INCOME BY 12.)	what is your spouse's total monthly average des his/her base pay, bonuses, and other I'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR O, THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL (CODE NO.: ) (88) DON'T KNOW	
other sources of income? This i security, other pensions, alimony	o of your spouse, does your spouse have ncludes interest or dividends, rent, social or child support, public aid (welfare), and nt'. If any, what is his/her monthly average	(888) DON'T KNOW
Other Monthly Average Income: (88) DON'T KNOW	MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: )	

	47.	<ul><li>47. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? Wh working, tell me about his/her last job.</li><li>47.1. INDUSTRY:</li></ul>	at does s/he actually do in that job? If currently n	ıot
		47.2. OCCUPATION:		
	48.	48. Before taxes and other deductions, what is the total includes all sources of income (ex. work income, int welfare support, or the money personally provided by yourself.(IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 13 EACH FAMILY MEMBER LIVING WITH THE RESPO APPROXIMATELY:MAN(10,000) WON (	erest or dividends, property income, rent, pension y somebody) from all household members includir A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER 2. MAKE SURE TO INCLUDE THE INCOME C NDENT MENTIONED IN Q37)	ns, ng R), DF
	<b>※</b>	* Next, I'm going to ask you a few questions a	bout economic issues.	
	49.	49. Which of the words from the following comes to yo comes next?	our mind first when you think of 'capitalism'? Which	ch
SHOW		1 Material prosperity 3 Competition 5 Gap betwee 2 Corruption 4 Efficiency 6 Ample op	een rich and poor ① Exploitation portunities	
		1) First (88)	DON'T KNOW	
		2) Second (88)	DON'T KNOW	
	50.	50. What kind of labor union do you think is the most do	n, Korean Union of Teaching and Education Workers,	
	51.	51. How moderate or stubborn do you think labor unions	are in South Korea?	
	_	① Very moderate ④ So	mewhat stubborn	
	_	② Somewhat moderate ⑤ Ve	ry stubborn	•1
	-	③ Neither moderate nor stubborn (8) DC	DN'T KNOW	
	52.	52. Do you think the economic conditions in South Kore same, somewhat worse, or much worse?	a will be much better, somewhat better, about the	ne
		① Much better ④ S	omewhat worse	
		② Somewhat better ⑤ M	fuch worse	
		(3) About the same (8) D	ON'T KNOW	

#### \* Next, I'm going to ask about social equity and inequality.

53. We would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write in how much you think they usually earn each month, before taxes. Many people are not exactly sure about this, but your best guess will be close enough. This may be difficult, but it is very important. So please try. Please write in how much they actually earn each month, before taxes. (unit: 10,000 WON)

PROBI NG	1) doctor in general	6) School teacher	
	2) chairman of a large	Rank-and-file 7) business man in a large company	
	3) salesclerk	8) Skilled worker in	
	4) unskilled worker in a	9) Owner-manager of a small shop	
	5) cabinet in the central		

54. How would you describe yourself as a person ...

J I	now would you describe yourself as a person					
SHOW		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1	I work hard to complete my daily tasks, even if I am slightly sick or when there is another legitimate reason for taking a break.			3		(8)
2	I perform to the best of my ability even on a task that I do not like.			3		(8)
3	I work hard to maintain my performance on a task, even if the task takes a long time to start producing any results.			3		(8)

55. How important do you think it is for getting ahead in life...

	Essential	Very	Fairly	Not very	Not	CAN'T
		Important	important	important	important	CHOOSE
					at all	
1) coming from a wealthy family	1	2	3	4	(5)	(8)
2) having well-educated parents	1	2	3	4	5	(8)
3) having good education yourself	1	2	3	4	5	(8)
4) having ambition	1	2	3	4	5	(8)
5) hard work	1	2	3	4	5	(8)
6) knowing the right people	1	2	3	4	5	(8)
7) having political connections	1	2	3	4	5	(8)
8) giving bribes	1	2	3	4	5	(8)
9) race	1	2	3	4	5	(8)
10) religion	1	2	3	4	5	(8)
11) gender	1	2	3	4	5	(8)

	① Much less than I deserve					
	② Less than I deserve					
	③ What I deserve					
	4 More than I deserve					
	5 Much more than I deserve					
	(8) CAN'T CHOOSE					
	(9) Never worked					
	_ ` '					
57. To	what extent do you agree or disagree with the	following sta	atements?			
SHOW	Stro	ngly Agree			Strongly	CAN'T
CARD	ag	ree	nor disagree	Agree	disagree	CHOOSE
	1) To get all the years to the ten in Venes					(.)
PROBI NG	1) To get all the way to the top in Korea today, you have to be corrupt.	D				(8)
ING	2) In Korea only students from the best	-	-	-	_	_
	secondary schools have a good chance to	1 2	(3)	<b>(4</b> )	(5)	(8)
	obtain a university education.					_
	3) In Korea, only the rich can afford the					(a)
	costs of attending university.	D				(8)
	4) In Korea people have the same chances to	_	_	_	=	-
	enter university, regardless of their—	D				(8)
	gender, ethnicity or social background.	_	_	_	_	_
PROBI NG	Doctor in general practice  2) Chairman of a large national corporation  3) Salesclerk  4) Unskilled worker in a factory  Cabinet in the central government		School teac Rank-and business m a large com Skilled wor a factory Owner-ma of a small	l-file nan in npany ker in nager		
	government					
59. To	what extent do you agree or disagree with each	h of the follo	owing stater	ments?		
		Strongly agree		Neither agree nor lisagree	disaor	T CHO
–				lisagree		OSE
	differences in income in Korea are too large.	1	2	3 4	_	
tl	t is the responsibility of the government to reduce ne differences in income between people with high accomes and those with low incomes	1	2	3 4	5	(8)
	The government should provide a decent standard fliving for the unemployed	1	2	3 4	5	(8)
4) T	The government should spend less on benefits for the poor	1	2	3 4	5	(8)

56. Would you say that you earn ...? If you are not working now, please tell about your last job.

60.1		nink people with nigh incomes should p ncomes, the same share, or a smaller		snare of	ineir incom	ie in taxes	than those
	1	Much larger share	o				
_		Larger					
		The same share					
	<u> </u>	Smaller					
		Much smaller share					
_	(8)	CAN'T CHOOSE					
60.2	. Generally,	how would you describe taxes in Kore	a today for	those with	high inco	mes? Taxe	es are …
	1	··· much too high					
	_ (2)	··· too high					
	_ ③	··· about right					
	_ 4	··· too low					
	_ (5)	··· much too low					
_	(8)	CAN'T CHOOSE					
61.1	. Is it just incomes?	or unjust that people with higher incom	es can buy	/ better hea	alth care t	han people	e with lower
	(1)	Very just					
_		Somewhat just					
		Neither just nor unjust					
	<u>(4)</u>	Somewhat unjust					
_		Very unjust					
_	(8)	CAN'T CHOOSE					
61.2.		or unjust that people with higher inco	mes can b	ouy better	education	for their c	hildren than
_		Very just Somewhat just					
_	_ 3	Neither just nor unjust					
		Somewhat unjust					
_		Very unjust					
_	(8)	CAN'T CHOOSE					
		tries, there are differences or even cor conflict is there in Korea between…	nflicts betwe	en differen	t social gr	oups. In y	our opinion,
			Very	Strong	Not	There	CANT
			strong	conflicts	very	are no	CHOO SE
			conflicts		strong conflicts	conflicts	
1)	Poor people	and rich people	1	2	3	5	(8)
2)		ass and middle class	1	2	3	5	(8)
3)	_	t and workers	1	2	3	(5)	(8)
4)		the top of society and people at the	1	2	3	(5)	(8)

[CARD]	3.1. In our society there are greather top and groups which Below is a scale that rur Where would you put yours ————————————————————————————————————	tend to be as from top self now on	this scale?	bottom. com (1).		10 9 8 7 6 5	
	did they fit in then?		. g	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		3 2 1	
job t	se think about your present job o the job your father had when our job is (or was)	-				-	
	Much higher than your father's Higher than your father's About equal than your father's						
(5)	Lower than your father's  Much lower than your father's  I don't know what my father did /  I never had a job (N.A)	father never	r had a job / r	never knew	father / fath	ner deceased	
	eciding how much people ough on …	t to earn,	how important	t should e	each of the	ese things b	e, in your
SHOW		Essential	Very Important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not important at all	CAN'T CHOOSE
iob	v much responsibility goes with the			3			
tho							(8)
	number of years spent in education	on 				⑤	(8)
and	number of years spent in education training at its needed to support a family	on 					
and 3) wha	training at is needed to support a family other the person has children	 		3 3			(8)
and 3) what when supp	training at is needed to support a family other the person has children port			3 3 3			(8)(8)
and 3) what when suppose the s	training at is needed to support a family other the person has children	 		3 3 3			(8)(8)

	Type A	Type B	Type C	Type D	Type E
SHOW		A society like a pyramid with a small elite at the top, more people in the middle, and most at the bottom.	A pyramid except that just a few people are at the bottom.	A society with most people in the middle.	Many people near the top, and only a few near the bottom.
67.1.	Which diagram come	s closest to Korea to	oday?		
	① Type A				
	② Type B		⑤ Type E		
	③ Type C		(8) CAN'T CHC	OSE	
67.2.	What do you think K  ① Type A	orea ought to be like	9? 		
	② Type B		5 Type E		·
	③ Type C		(8) CAN'T CHC	OOSE	
PROBI NG —	business	ive information about private company c onal, state or loca	or ④ Other (pleas	se specify)	
PROBI 68.2					is main occupation. If is last job before that
69.1.					your mother did not before, when did she
SHOW Yes	s ⇒ ①	My mother did have	a job when I was 15	years	
CARD    No	⇒ 3 4 5	first child was bo	ed working before bed working after	she got married she got married,	but before her

67. These five diagrams show different types of society. Please read the descriptions and look at the

diagrams and decide which you think best describes Korea ...

job at the time, please give information about  Employee of a private company or  business					
			,		
government] —	(8) CAN'T	CHOOSE			
3 Self-employed					
69.3. When you were 15 years old, what kind of	work did va	ur mother	do: what wa	as her mair	occupat
If your mother did not have a paid job at the					·
that time.					
69.3.1. <b>INDUSTRY:</b>					
69.3.2. OCCUPATION:					
70. About how many books were there around you	r family's h	ouse when	ı you were 1	5 years old	?
① None		nd 100			
② 1 or 2	⑦ Arou	nd 200			
③ Around 10	® Arou	nd 500			
④ Around 20	9 1000	or more			
(5) Around 50 71. Please think about the time you were 15 years would you describe yourself at the time?	(88) DON'		left school  Disagree	at a younge	
71. Please think about the time you were 15 years	old (or bet	fore, if you			er age). H
<ul><li>71. Please think about the time you were 15 years would you describe yourself at the time?</li><li>1) I tried hard to go to school everyday, even if I</li></ul>	old (or bed	fore, if you	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't cho
<ul><li>71. Please think about the time you were 15 years would you describe yourself at the time?</li><li>1) I tried hard to go to school everyday, even if I was slightly sick or when there was another legitimate reason for staying home.</li></ul>	old (or bed	fore, if you			
<ul> <li>71. Please think about the time you were 15 years would you describe yourself at the time?</li> <li>1) I tried hard to go to school everyday, even if I was slightly sick or when there was another legitimate reason for staying home.</li> <li>2) I performed to the best of my ability in school, even on an assignment that I did not like.</li> </ul>	old (or bed	fore, if you	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't cho
<ul> <li>71. Please think about the time you were 15 years would you describe yourself at the time?</li> <li>1) I tried hard to go to school everyday, even if I was slightly sick or when there was another legitimate reason for staying home.</li> <li>2) I performed to the best of my ability in school, even on an assignment that I did not like.</li> <li>3) I worked hard to maintain my performance on a school assignment, even if it would take a long time to start producing any results.</li> </ul>	old (or bei	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't cho
<ol> <li>71. Please think about the time you were 15 years would you describe yourself at the time?</li> <li>1) I tried hard to go to school everyday, even if I was slightly sick or when there was another legitimate reason for staying home.</li> <li>2) I performed to the best of my ability in school, even on an assignment that I did not like.</li> <li>3) I worked hard to maintain my performance on a school assignment, even if it would take a long time to start producing any results.</li> <li>4) When I made plans for school work, I was almost certain that I could make them work.</li> </ol>	old (or bei	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree  4  4	(8)
<ol> <li>71. Please think about the time you were 15 years would you describe yourself at the time?</li> <li>1) I tried hard to go to school everyday, even if I was slightly sick or when there was another legitimate reason for staying home.</li> <li>2) I performed to the best of my ability in school, even on an assignment that I did not like.</li> <li>3) I worked hard to maintain my performance on a school assignment, even if it would take a long time to start producing any results.</li> <li>4) When I made plans for school work, I was</li> </ol>	old (or bei	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree  4  4	(8)(8)
<ol> <li>71. Please think about the time you were 15 years would you describe yourself at the time?</li> <li>1) I tried hard to go to school everyday, even if I was slightly sick or when there was another legitimate reason for staying home.</li> <li>2) I performed to the best of my ability in school, even on an assignment that I did not like.</li> <li>3) I worked hard to maintain my performance on a school assignment, even if it would take a long time to start producing any results.</li> <li>4) When I made plans for school work, I was almost certain that I could make them work.</li> <li>5) I tried to get recognition from others(such as teachers, schoolmates, family or friends) by</li> </ol>	old (or bed  Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree  4  4  4  4	(8)(8)
<ol> <li>71. Please think about the time you were 15 years would you describe yourself at the time?</li> <li>1) I tried hard to go to school everyday, even if I was slightly sick or when there was another legitimate reason for staying home.</li> <li>2) I performed to the best of my ability in school, even on an assignment that I did not like.</li> <li>3) I worked hard to maintain my performance on a school assignment, even if it would take a long time to start producing any results.</li> <li>4) When I made plans for school work, I was almost certain that I could make them work.</li> <li>5) I tried to get recognition from others(such as teachers, schoolmates, family or friends) by performing well in school.</li> <li>6) I often felt that I had strong influence over my</li> </ol>	old (or bed Strongly agree)	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree  4  4  4  4  4	(8)(8)
71. Please think about the time you were 15 years would you describe yourself at the time?  1) I tried hard to go to school everyday, even if I was slightly sick or when there was another legitimate reason for staying home.  2) I performed to the best of my ability in school, even on an assignment that I did not like.  3) I worked hard to maintain my performance on a school assignment, even if it would take a long time to start producing any results.  4) When I made plans for school work, I was almost certain that I could make them work.  5) I tried to get recognition from others(such as teachers, schoolmates, family or friends) by performing well in school.  6) I often felt that I had strong influence over my school work.  72.1. In your first job, after leaving full-time education.  Employee of a private company or business	old (or bed Strongly agree)	Agree	Disagree 3333 work?	Strongly disagree  4  4  4  4  4	(8)
<ol> <li>71. Please think about the time you were 15 years would you describe yourself at the time?</li> <li>1) I tried hard to go to school everyday, even if I was slightly sick or when there was another legitimate reason for staying home.</li> <li>2) I performed to the best of my ability in school, even on an assignment that I did not like.</li> <li>3) I worked hard to maintain my performance on a school assignment, even if it would take a long time to start producing any results.</li> <li>4) When I made plans for school work, I was almost certain that I could make them work.</li> <li>5) I tried to get recognition from others(such as teachers, schoolmates, family or friends) by performing well in school.</li> <li>6) I often felt that I had strong influence over my school work.</li> <li>72.1. In your first job, after leaving full-time education.</li> </ol>	old (or being strongly agree)  Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree  4  4  4  4  4	(8)
71. Please think about the time you were 15 years would you describe yourself at the time?  1) I tried hard to go to school everyday, even if I was slightly sick or when there was another legitimate reason for staying home.  2) I performed to the best of my ability in school, even on an assignment that I did not like.  3) I worked hard to maintain my performance on a school assignment, even if it would take a long time to start producing any results.  4) When I made plans for school work, I was almost certain that I could make them work.  5) I tried to get recognition from others(such as teachers, schoolmates, family or friends) by performing well in school.  6) I often felt that I had strong influence over my school work.  72.1. In your first job, after leaving full-time education.  2) Employee of a private company or business  2) Government [national, state or local	old (or being strongly agree)  Strongly agree	Agree  Agree  2  2  2  2  m did you  (please spec	Disagree	Strongly disagree  4  4  4  4  4	(8)(8)

	73. Most people see themselves as below would say you belong to?	nging to a	particula	ar class. Pleas	e tell me w	hich social	class you
SHOW	① Lower class		(4) N	Middle class			
CARD	2 Working class	_		Jpper middle cla	ass		
	3 Lower middle class	_		Jpper class			
	© 15//6/	_		ppor diado			
	74.1. About how much money would be le						
	in was sold, and any debts on it, see Please give your best estimate. (unit			e or personar	ioari, would	nave beer	i paiu oii?
SHOW	① Just debts	,		5,000	~ 17,500		
CARD	② I / we do not own a home	_	(9 1'	*	~ 20,000		
	③ Less than 5,000	_	10 20	0,000	~ 25,000		
PROBI		_		5,000	~ 35,000		
NG		_		Iore than 35,000			
		_	(88) C	AN'T CHOOSE			
SHOW CARD PROBI NG	74.2. About how much money would be savings, stocks, or bonds you own, home loan)? Please give your best of the savings of the	and then pestimate. (u	oaid off nit: 10,0 8 5 9 6 0 7 0 8 0 8	any personal of the control of the c	debts you ha		
SHOW	75. How equal of unequal do you leef abo	Jul each of		Neither			
CARD		Very equal	Somewh equal	equal nor unequal	Somewhat unequal	Very unequal	DON'T KNOW
	1) Educational opportunity				4		(8)
	2) Work opportunity						(8)
	3) Opportunities for advancement					5	(8)
	4) Law enforcement			3			(8)
	5) Preferential treatment for women						(8)
	<ul><li>6) Income and property</li><li>7) Differences among the regions</li></ul>					⑤ ⑤	(8)
	76. How successful do you think socio-eco						
	① Very successful		4 S	Somewhat unsucc	cessful		
	② Somewhat successful	_		ery unsuccessfu			
	③ So and so	<del></del>	♥ '		-		

77. How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?

		Very high	High	Neither high nor low	Low	Very low	DON'T KNOW
1) Tax	xi drivers			3			(8)
2) Ne	wspaper reporters					⑤	(8)
	rses			3			(8)
4) <b>Ba</b> i	rbers/Beautician	1	2	3	4	(5)	(8)
				3	4		(8)
	artment guards			3			(8)
7) Bio	ological engineers	①	2	3	4	5	(8)
	aids or housecleaners					<u> </u>	(8)
	nior high school teachers						(8)
<i>5)</i> Jui	nor high school teachers						(0)
10) Dr	y cleaners						(8)
11) Far	rmers			3			(8)
12) Fac	ctory foremen			3			(8)
13) Fac	ctory workers	1	2	3	4	5	(8)
	sistant directors of bank			3			(8)
	tertainers						(8)
16) Jud	•					5	(8)
	cal-level civil servants						(8)
18) Un	iversity professors			3		5	(8)
19) der	ief personnel in a section or partment of small and medium mpanies			3	4	5	(8)
20) Au	to mechanics						(8)
21) Am	my generals			3			(8)
22) Me	edical doctors			3			(8)
23) <b>Sal</b>	es persons in department store						(8)
24) Ma	nual workers					5	(8)
25) Ow	vners of electronic goods sales			3	<u></u>	⑤	(8)
			_	3	<b>4</b> )		(8)
Ma 26) larg	nagers or head persons in a ger section or department of ge-scale companies						(0)
Ma 26) larg larg	ger section or department of				4		(8)
Ma 26) larg larg 27) Res	ger section or department of ge-scale companies staurant owners			3		5	(8)
Ma 26) larg larg 27) Res 28) Str	ger section or department of ge-scale companies			3		5	

78. Suppose a person is doing a job pretty similar to other people in the same workplace. Do you agree that s/he should be paid higher than others if s/he  $\cdots$ .

SHOW CARD	·····should be paid higher than others	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
	1) has worked for more years in the job than others.						(8)
	2) has higher education than others.			3			(8)
	3) has certificates.						(8)
	4) is a male rather than a female.			3			(8)
	5) is older than others.			3			(8)
	6) has more family members to support for than others.			3		5	(8)
	7) shows higher performance than others.						(8)
	8) is able to work more competently than others.						(8)

79. (IF HAS A SPOUSE) Who primarily decides (or decided) the following familial items?

	73. (II TIAS A SI OSSE) With primarily decides (of decided) the following familiar items:											
SHOW			Always I	Usually I	Equally between me and spouse	Usually my spouse	Always my spouse	Other family member(s)	NOT APPLICABL E			
	1)	Children's discipline and education			3				(9)			
	2)	Support for my own parents			3			6	(9)			
	3)	Purchase of higher cost items			3				(9)			
	4)	Investment and asset management			3			6	(9)			

80. (IF HAS A SPOUSE) Who mainly do the following familial items?

OO. (II TIAO A OI OOOL) WITO II	iairiiy uo	tile lollow	ing ianima	i ilcino:				
SHOW CARD	Always I	Usually I	Equally between me and spouse	Usually my spouse	Always my spouse	Other family member(s)	Other(s) not family member	NOT APPLICAB LE
1) Prepare the evening meal	0		3		5	6		(9)
2) Do the laundry			3	4		6		(9)
3) Clean the house			3			6		(9)
(4) Care and educate the children			3		5			(9)

#### \* Next, I'm going to ask about your mental health and opinion about the suicide.

81. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about yourself?

SHOW CARD	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE	
1) I have a lot of stresses due to my economic problems			3		(8)	
2) I have a lot of stresses due to my business or job problems			3		(8)	
3) I have a lot of stresses due to my immediate family members such as spouse, children or parents			3		(8)	
82. Supposing that you come to become brain-de those who need them?	ad, do you	ı have an	intention to	donate your	organs to	
① Yes ② No	(8) <b>DON</b> "	T KNOW				

83. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the suicide?

	the suicide?					
SHOW		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis- Agree	Strongly disagree
	1) Everybody has the liklihood to commit a suicide			3		
	2) People have a right to commit a suicide			3		
	There is a situation in which suicide is the only solution			3		⑤
	4) It is understandable for somebody who has an incurable disease to commit a suicide			3	<u></u>	⑤
	5) Those who kill themselves in order to protect other people should be respected			3		
	6) Suicide attempts essentially are the request for assistance			3		
	7) Suicide can be prevented			3		
	8) One should not talk about the suicide			3		5
	9) Suicide is a very serious ethical sin			3		⑤
	10) Those who kill themselves have mental problems				<u></u> 4)	
	Suicide is one of the worst things to family and relatives			3		⑤
	12) I cannot understand how people kill themselves			3	4	
	Responsibility for the suicide lies not in the individual but in the society			3		
	14) Suicide of famous people such as entertainers has an impact on the suicide of ordinary people			3		

84. Did you ever think about or have experienced each of	of the following	in the past?		
In the past month did you:			No	Yes
1) Think that you would be better off dead or wish you were	e dead?			
2) Wish to harm yourself?				
3) Think about suicide?			1	2
4) Have a suicide plan?			①	
5) Attempt suicide?			①	
In your lifetime:				
6) Did you ever make a suicide attempt?				
85. Please answer if the following item applies to you or	not			
		7	/es	No
1) There is someone close to me who thinks about suicide			① _	2
2) There is someone close to me who attempted to suicide by	ut failed		①	2
3) There is someone close to me who committed suicide.			<u> </u>	2
86. Please answer whether each of the following statement	nts applies to y		/es	No
1) I still have may things left to do			①	②
2) I believe I can find the purpose of life, i.e., a reason to li	ive for		①	
	101			
3) I have future plans I am looking forward to carrying out				
4) I believe that I have control over my life and destiny				②
87. Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bot	hered by any o	of the followin		
SHOW CARD	Not at all	Several days	More than half the days	Nearly every day
1) Trouble falling asleep, staying asleep, or sleeping too much	D			
2) Feeling tired or having little energy			3	
3) Poor appetite or overeating			3	
4) Little interest or pleasure in doing things			3	
5) Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless			3	
6) Feeling bad about yourself, feeling that you are a failure or feeling that you have let yourself or your family down				
7) Trouble concentrating on things such as reading th newspaper or watching television	e		3	
8) Moving or speaking so slowly that other people could hav noticed. Or being so fidgety or restless that you have been moving around a lot more than usual			3	
9) Thinking that you would be better off dead or that you want to hurt yourself in some way	u		3	

	87.1. If you have checked problems made it for y people	off any proble	em on this	questionnaire	so far, ho		
	① Not difficult at all ② Somewhat difficult		3 4	Very difficult Extremely dif	ficult		
8	8. When I'm upset, I have difficul	ty controlling n	ny behaviors				
	① Almost never ② Sometimes ③ About half the time			et of the time nost always			
8	9. To what degree do you think t	the following is	true when	you experiend	ce negative c	or unpleasar	nt events?
HOW ARD			Never	Almost never	Regularly	Often	Almost always
	I think that basically the cause myself     I think that basically the cause others		U		3		
9	<ol> <li>Please indicate if you feel rest problems.</li> </ol>	tricted in your	daily lives a	ind social act	ivities due to	each of the	ne following
HOW ARD	<ol> <li>Fracture, Joint injuries</li> <li>Arthritis, rheumatism</li> <li>Heart diseases</li> </ol>	yes n. 2		10) Dental & 11) Eyesight I 12) Auditory	problems	yes ① ① ① ①	
NG	4) Breathing problems, Lung Diseases Asthma		)	13) Dementia			
	5) Stroke			14) Depression emotional	problems	or <u> </u>	
	<ul><li>6) Diabetes</li><li>7) Hypertension</li></ul>			15) Mental ret 16) Obesity	ardation		
	<ul><li>8) Back or neck problems</li><li>9) Cancer</li></ul>			17) Old age 18) Others (sp	ecify	) ①	

91. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

보기 카드		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
	1) I believe that human beings born again in some way after			3	
	death and such procedures are repeated  I believe that human beings go to a better world after death			3	
	3) I think death means a liberation from the suffering from life			3	
	Once you die, you can't pursue the meaning of life any more			3	
	5) If I die now, my family will be greatly disappointed			3	
	6) World will not change in spite of my dealth			3	
	7) I don't have any reservation about the death			3	
	8) I often think about the death of myself				

# Additional Questions for Wage Earners (Those who answered (1) in Question # 44.1)

\* Now, I am going to ask about your main job.

9) I will never choose the suicide despites all my serious economic, physical or mental problems in the future

92. How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you receive from the company when considering each of the followings?

SHOW CARD		Very fair	Somewhat fair	Neither fair nor unfair	Somewhat unfair	Very unfair
1)	Intelligence			3		
2)	Job skills			3		
3)	Efforts			3		
4)	Educational attainment			3		
5)	Careers			3		⑤
6)	Performances			3		
7)	Responsibilities			3		
8)	Job stress			3		

93. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the decisions on personnel policy (e.g., pay and promotions) occur in the following ways in your company?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Str
1) My company listens to the opinions of most employees who are affected by the decisions.			3		
2) My company collects enough information for quality decision					
3) The decision making is influenced by social connections tied to schools, hometowns, and kinships			3		
4) The decision making is affected by decision makers' prejudices and sentiments.			3		
5) The rules and principles of decision making are not consistent.			3		
6) The decision making is influenced by external power or private patrons' "pulls" and "politics."			3		
7) Levels of educational attainment are taken into consideration.			3		
8) Levels of efforts, performance, ability, or skills are taken into consideration.			3		
9) Gender discrimination occurs in the decision making.			3		

SHOW CARD		Strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
	1) I am willing to work harder than I have to in order to help the firm or organization I work for succeed.	0		3		
	2) I am proud to be working for my firm or organization.			3		
	3) I would turn down another job that offered quite a bit more pay in order to stay with this organization.			3		

95. To what extent do you agree or disagree that your company does each of the following things after some important decisions have been made on personnel policies?

	terrie imperiarit deciciene nave seen made en percent	noi ponoio	<b>O</b> .			
SHOW		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
	1) My company informs employees of the decisions.			3		
	2) My company informs employees how the decisions were made			3		5
	3) My company explains potential consequences of the decisions on employees			3		5
	My company takes complementary measures for those employees who would be disadvantaged by the decisions.			3		

96. How fair or unfair is your company's personnel policy regarding each of the followings?

SHOW CARD	Very unfair	Somewhat unfair	Neither fair nor unfair	Somewhat fair	Very fair
1) Payment					
2) Promotion or advancement			3		
3) Transfer to other departments			3		
4) Performance evaluation					
5) Job sharing			3		
6) Personnel rules and regulations			3		
7) Education and training opportunities			3		

97. When you felt you were treated unfairly compared to other employees in your company, how often did you react in each of the following ways?

SHOW CARD	Very often	Often	Someti mes	Seldom	Never
1) Just tried to endure by myself			3		
2) Raised the problem officially			3		
3) Contacted the labor union about the problem			3		
4) Spent time inattentively or carelessly			3		
5) Absent from work by providing a false excuse			3		⑤
6) Wanted to turnover to another company					
Pecame more loyal to the company in order to be more rewarded			3		
8) Disobeyed the company policies or procedures in order to get my fair share			3		⑤

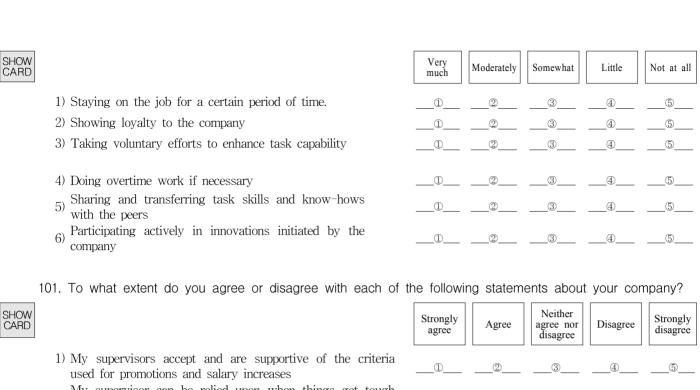
98. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your occupation?

SHOW CARD		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
	1) I definitely want a career for myself in this occupation.	D		3		
	2) This is the ideal vocation for a life work.			3		
	3) If I could do it all over again, I would choose to work in this profession.			3		

99. How well does your company implement each of the following obligations?

99. How well does your company implement each of the	ine tollowing oblig	gations?			
SHOW	Very well	Fairly well	Somewhat well	Not so well	Not well at all
1) To guarantee job security			3		⑤
2) To listen to employees' opinions			3		
3) To provide support for employees' career development			3		⑤
4) To provide competitive fringe benefits and incentives			3		⑤
5) To treat employees like family members			3		
6) To innovate organization for strengthening competitiveness of company			3		5
7) To share the company gains or profits			3		
8) To implement family friendly policies			3		

100. How much do you fulfill each of the following obligations towards your company?



	Strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
1) My supervisors accept and are supportive of the criteria used for promotions and salary increases			3		
2) My supervisor can be relied upon when things get tough on my job			3		5
$^{3)}$ My supervisor is willing to listen to my job-related problems			3		5
4) The rules and procedures for distributing rewards (pay and promotions) are clearly stated and known by all			3		5
5) There is a general feeling that the formal guidelines and procedures for promotions and pay increases should be followed even if we sometimes disagree with them			3		5
6) I personally sometimes question, and do not precisely follow, the formal guidelines and procedures for how I should behave			3		5
7) Other employees accept and supportive of the criteria used for promotions and salary increases			3		5
8) My co-workers can be relied upon when things get tough on my job	0		3		⑤
9) My co-workers are willing to listen to my job-related problems			3		5

\* The interview is now completed. Lastly, we would like to ask you an additional question. Since this survey is very complicated, I might have asked questions incorrectly or missed on some important questions. I would really appreciate if you could give me your name and telephone number so that I could confirm with you later about such mistakes. All information will remain strictly confidential.

What is your name?	R' name :
What is your phone number?	R's phone #:
What is your address?	R's address:

Month Date Day	
a.mp.m FROM: Hour MinuteTO: Hour Minute	
103. Who filled out this questionnaire? (1) Interviewer did all(2) Respondent did all(3) Respondent did partially  103.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled out by the reFROM: Q TO: Q FROM: Q TO: Q	espondent
	acces all that apply
104. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Ch (1) Children under age 6(3) Spouse/ partner(0) None (2) Children above age 6(4) Other adults	loose all that apply.
105. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?	
(1) Very cooperative(3) Not very cooperative(2) Somewhat cooperative(4) Not cooperative at all	
106. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?	
(1) Good (2) Fair (3) Poor	
107. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?	
(1) Very difficult(3) Not very difficult(4) Not difficult at all	
108. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?	
(1) Very difficult(3) Not very difficult(4) Not difficult at all	
109.1 Which incentive did you suggest to provide? Choose all that apply.	
(1) Gift certificate (2) Umbrella (3) Towel	
109.2 Which incentive did the respondent take? Choose all that apply.	
(1) Gift certificate (2) Umbrella (3) Towel (9) DIDN'T TA	KE
110. Final result of the interview	
(1) Complete (2) Incomplete	
<information about="" interviewer="" the=""></information>	
111. INTERVIEWER ID : 112. SEX :(1) MALE(2) FEMALE	
113. AGE: 114. AFFILIATION: UNIVERSITYDEPARTMENT YEAF	2
NAME: TELEPHONE:	